

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN

Top of Mississippi



COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2018

Prepared by:
City of Southaven
Department of Finance and Administration

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI

Comprehensive Annual Financial Report For Year Ended September 30, 2018

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CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI

**Comprehensive Annual Financial Report
For Year Ended September 30, 2018**

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INTRODUCTORY SECTION

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CITY OF SOUTHAVEN

Top of Mississippi

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Southaven, MS 36867



Phone: 662.393.6939
Fax: 662.393.7294

March 26, 2019

To the Honorable Mayor,
Board of Aldermen and
Citizens of the City of Southaven, MS

The Department of Finance and Administration is pleased to submit the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report ("CAFR") of the City of Southaven, Mississippi, for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2018. The accompanying financial statements are prepared and presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP"). These financial statements are also prepared and presented in conformity with Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") Statement #34 – *Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for State and Local Governments*.

Responsibility for both accuracy of the presented data and the completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with Management. Management believes that the enclosed data is accurate in all material respects and is presented in a manner designed to fairly set forth the financial position and the results of operations of the City, on a Government-wide and Fund basis. Note disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the City's financial activities have been included (see pages 45 through 69).

Pursuant to Section 21-35-31 of the Mississippi Code of 1972, an audit of the financial statements has been completed by the City's independent Certified Public Accountant, Fortenberry and Ballard, PC. Their report is included on page 17. The independent auditors' report is presented in the financial section of this report. The audit was designed to provide reasonable assurance that the financial statements of the City for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2018 are free of material misstatement. The independent auditors have concluded based upon their audit, that there was a reasonable basis for rendering an unmodified opinion that the City of Southaven's financial statements for the year ended September 30, 2018 are fairly presented and conform to GAAP.

Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") is included on pages 21 through 30. The MD&A is a narrative that introduces the basic financial statements and provides an analytical overview of the City's financial activities. This letter of transmittal is designed to complement the MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it. The City's MD&A can be found immediately following the auditors' report in the financial section of the report.

CITY PROFILE

The City of Southaven is a Mississippi municipal corporation located in DeSoto County, in the extreme northwest corner of Mississippi. Southaven is a suburban county in the Greater Memphis area and a member of the Memphis Metropolitan Statistical Area. Southaven was incorporated on April 15, 1980, and has an estimated population of over 50,000 living within an area of approximately 41.25 square miles. Southaven is the largest municipality in DeSoto County accounting for roughly 30% of the population and is the 3rd largest municipality in Mississippi.

The City operates under a code charter form of government featuring a Mayor and a seven member Board of Aldermen serving as the elected, governing authority. The policy-making and legislative authority as well as budgetary responsibilities are vested with the seven member Board of Aldermen. The Mayor is responsible for the day to day operations of the city government. All officials are elected to a four year term. Terms of office begin on July 1, following the date of election into office.

The City provides a variety of services including police and fire protection; the construction and maintenance of streets and other infrastructure; recreational and cultural activities; wastewater sanitation, storm water management; and solid waste collection.

ECONOMIC CONDITION

The City is home to roughly 2,500 businesses. The leading employers in Southaven include the DeSoto County School system, Baptist Memorial Hospital, Future Electronics, and Associated Wholesale Grocers. Southaven has once again seen healthy growth in the retail sales job market.

With the improvement of the economy nationwide, the City's unemployment rate (3.3%) is below the national average (3.7%) and the state average (4.8%) as of September 2018. Over the last 10 years the City has seen a population increase of 15%.

The City has seen consistent increases in sales tax revenues since 2009. The distribution, warehousing and shipping industry is a growing sector of the City's economy. The industry benefits from close proximity to Memphis and ease of access to the Memphis International Airport as well as to the Mississippi River. Retail also continues to grow at a rapid pace. The City anticipates continued growth in sales tax revenues in the years to come.

Property value assessments for 2019 are approximately \$29.5 million higher than in 2018. This is due to an increase in new construction coupled with an increase in property value assessments. New housing permits and business permits have seen an increase in 2018. The City of Southaven maintained its property tax rate of 43.73 for fiscal year 2018.

The City of Southaven has seen explosive population growth over the past two decades. Between 1990 and 2010, the number of people living in the area increased by 173 percent. The 2017 Census estimate puts the City's population at 54,031, a 10.3 percent growth since 2010. Southaven is a relatively young city with approximately 36% of the population being under 25 and approximately 32% of the City's population being between the ages of 25-44.

According to the 2010 US Census, the median household income was \$54,751. The median value of owner-occupied homes from 2013-2017 was \$139,400.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The City's accounting records for general governmental operations are maintained on a modified accrual basis, with revenues being recorded when available and measurable, and expenditures being recorded when the liability is incurred. Proprietary operations are maintained on a full accrual basis.

Internal Control

Management of the City is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the City are protected from loss, theft or misuse and to ensure that adequate accounting data are compiled to allow for the presentation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP. The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that the objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the costs of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

Budgetary Controls

The City maintains specific budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the Mayor and Board of Aldermen. Activities of the General Fund, Special Revenue Funds, Debt Service Fund, and Enterprise Funds are included in the annual appropriated budget. The level of budgetary control (that is, the level at which expenditures cannot legally exceed the appropriated amount) is at the fund level, except for the General Fund which is at the department level. Any amendments to the total budgeted expenditures of a department require Council approval. The government also maintains an encumbrance accounting system as one technique of accomplishing budgetary control.

ENTERPRISE FUNDS

The City's enterprise operations consist of the Utility Fund and Sanitation Fund. The Utility fund accounts for traditional water and sewer revenues and expenditures to construct and maintain the water and sewer system. The Sanitation fund accounts are for rubbish and recycling services, of which both are outsourced to a third party.

DEBT

Mississippi law limits the amount of general obligation debt a municipality may issue to 15% of total assessed valuation. Southaven's total assessed valuation is \$558,324,413; therefore, the 15% limitation equals \$83,748,662. After reduction for GO Bonds outstanding of \$43,510,000, the City's remaining margin for further debt issuance is \$40,238,662.

Southaven has a very solid bond rating of AA-, as rated by Standard & Poor. This rating, which is the equivalent of Aa3, indicates the strong capacity the City has to meet its financial commitments and a stable financial outlook.

Southaven has previously taken advantage of the favorable bond rating by restructuring some of the debt in order to reduce future debt service.

For more detailed information on the City's debt refer to Note 7 on page 56 of this report.

FUTURE INITIATIVES

Over the course of the next several years, the City plans to continue infrastructure projects including but not limited to the widening of Getwell Road from Church Road south to Star Landing Road and an expansion of water/fire service. Engineering work has already begun on these projects. The City has also continued to commit over \$1 million annually to the maintenance and repair of existing municipal streets and drainage systems.

A "Penny for Your Parks" tourism tax was reinstated in fiscal year 2018 which implemented a 1% tax on the gross proceeds of Southaven's restaurants. The money from these taxes will be used for projects such as eight soccer fields at Snowden Grove Park Complex, a playground for special needs kids, a walking/running track at Central Park, and an indoor softball training facility at Greenbrook Park Complex. Some other smaller projects and improvements will be funded through the tax.

The City has also begun an \$850,000 project to make a walk/bike trail connecting Central Park and Snowden Grove Park. The monies are from a federal grant from Mississippi Department of Transportation. This project will improve the walkability in our city and promote healthy lifestyles.

There are several prospective industrial/manufacturing businesses looking to relocate to Southaven. IDI is expanding the Stateline Road Business Park. The Freeburg site on Pepperchase Drive is also expanding. This is in anticipation of growth in the industrial/manufacturing industry in Southaven.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Government Finance Officers Association (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to the City of Southaven for its comprehensive annual financial report (CAFR) for fiscal year ended September 30, 2017. This was the third year that the government has received this prestigious award. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, the government published an easily readable and efficiently organized CAFR. This report satisfied both GAAP and applicable legal requirements.

A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe that our current CAFR continues to meet the Certificate of Achievement Program's requirements, and we are submitting it to the GFOA to determine its eligibility for another certificate.

The preparation of this report was made possible by the dedicated service of the entire staff of the Department of Finance and Administration. I also wish to express my appreciation to all other City departments for their cooperation in providing information for this report and all others who assisted and contributed to the preparation of this report.

Special thanks are extended to the Southaven Mayor and Board of Alderman for their continued support and for maintaining the highest standards of professionalism in the management of the City of Southaven's finances.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "Edith W. McIlwain". The signature is written in dark ink and is positioned to the left of a vertical line.

Edi McIlwain, CPA
Finance Director

ELECTED OFFICIALS

Mayor

Darren Musselwhite



City Council

William Brooks, At Large



Kristian Kelly, Ward 1



Charlie Hoots, Ward 2



George Payne, Ward 3



Joel Gallagher, Ward 4



John David Wheeler, Ward 5



Raymond Flores, Ward 6



CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI

Chief Administrative Officer
Chris Wilson

City Clerk
Andrea Mullen

Steve Pirtle, Police Chief
Whitney Choat-Cook, Planning Director
Chris Shelton, IT Director
Bradley Wallace, Operations Director

Danny Scallions, Fire Chief
Ray Humphrey, Utilities Director
Wes Brown, Parks and Recreational Director
Edi McIlwain, Finance Director

City Attorney
Butler Snow, LLC



Government Finance Officers Association

**Certificate of
Achievement
for Excellence
in Financial
Reporting**

Presented to

**City of Southaven
Mississippi**

For its Comprehensive Annual
Financial Report
for the Fiscal Year Ended

September 30, 2017

Christopher P. Morrill

Executive Director/CEO

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FINANCIAL SECTION

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FORTENBERRY & BALLARD, PC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE BASIC FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Mayor and Board of Aldermen
City of Southaven, Mississippi

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Southaven, Mississippi as of and for the year ended September 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City of Southaven, Mississippi's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Southaven, Mississippi, as of September 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Budgetary Comparison Schedules and corresponding notes, the Schedule of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, the Schedule of City's Contributions and the Schedule of Changes in the Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios on pages 21-30 and 71-81, respectively, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Supplementary Information and Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the City of Southaven, Mississippi's basic financial statements. The introductory section, budgetary schedules, the other schedule, and statistical section, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, is also presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The budgetary schedules, the other schedule, and the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such

information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the accompanying supplementary information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The introductory and statistical sections have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 26, 2019, on our consideration of the City of Southaven, Mississippi's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Southaven, Mississippi's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering City of Southaven, Mississippi's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Fortenberry & Ballard, PC

Fortenberry & Ballard, PC
March 26, 2019

Certified Public Accountants



MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
Fiscal Year End September 30, 2018

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

As management of the City of Southaven (the "City"), we offer readers of the City's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2018. We encourage readers to read the information presented here in conjunction with additional information that we have furnished in the City's financial statements, which follow this narrative.

Financial Highlights

- The assets and deferred outflows of resources of the City exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of the fiscal year by \$46,436,960 (total net position). There were bond proceeds that were not expended in the current year causing the increase in net position.
- The government's total net position decreased by \$10,185,004 due to the recognition of other postemployment benefit liabilities in the current year and pension expense.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the City's governmental funds reported combined fund balance of \$16,598,805 an increase of \$9,020,627 in comparison with the prior year. At the end of the current fiscal year, **unassigned fund balance** for the General Fund was \$8,085,810, or 18.4 percent of total general fund expenditures for the fiscal year.
- The City's total debt increased by \$3,185,749 (4.1%) during the current fiscal year. The key factor in this increase is \$11,200,000 new debt issued in the current year. There was also a \$3,620,000 refunding of debt. These amounts netted with the \$11,682,557 increased the total debt balance.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the City's basic financial statements. The City's basic financial statements consist of three components; 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. The basic financial statements present two different views of the City through the use of government-wide statements and fund financial statements. In addition to the basic financial statements, this report contains required supplementary information, supplementary information and other information that will enhance the reader's understanding of the financial condition of the City.

Basic Financial Statements

The first two statements (Pages 33 and 34) in the basic financial statements are the **Government-wide Financial Statements**. They provide both short and long-term information about the City's financial status.

The next statements (Pages 35 and 37) are **Fund Financial Statements**. These statements focus on the activities of the individual parts of the City government. These statements provide more detail than the government-wide statements. There are two parts to the Fund Financial Statements: 1) the governmental funds statements; and 2) the proprietary fund statements.

The next section of the basic financial statements is the notes. The notes to the financial statements explain in detail some of the data contained in those statements.

Required Supplementary Information

After the notes, required supplementary information is provided to show budgetary information required by Governmental Accounting Standards Board for the General Fund and the Tourism and Convention Fund. Additionally, the Schedule of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, the Schedule of the City's Contributions and the Schedule of Changes in the Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios are included in this section.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Supplementary Information

Additionally, a Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance Budgetary Basis – Budget and Actual are presented for the Bond Funded Capital Project Fund, the Debt Service Fund, and the Enterprise Funds can be found in this report.

Other Schedules

Additionally, a Schedule of Surety Bonds for Municipal Officials and a Schedule of Expenditure of Federal Awards can be found in this section of the report.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide the reader with a broad overview of the City's finances, similar in format to a financial statement of a private-sector business. The government-wide statements provide short and long-term information about the City's financial status as a whole. These statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting.

The two government-wide statements report the City's net position and how it has changed. Net position is the difference between the City's total assets, deferred outflows of resources, total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Measuring net position is one way to gauge the City's financial condition.

The government-wide statements are divided into two categories: 1) governmental activities and 2) business-type activities. The governmental activities include most of the City's basic services such as public safety, parks and recreation, and general administration. Property tax and sales tax finance most of these activities. The business-type activities are those that the City charges customers to provide. These include the water and sewer and sanitation services offered by the City.

The government-wide financial statements are on pages 33 and 34 of this report.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide a more detailed look at the City's most significant activities. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The City, like all other governmental entities in Mississippi, uses fund accounting to ensure and reflect compliance (or non-compliance) with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of City can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and proprietary funds.

Governmental Funds – Governmental funds are used to account for those functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. Most of the City's basic services are accounted for in governmental funds. These funds focus on how assets can readily be converted into cash flow in and out, and what monies are left at year-end that will be available for spending in the next year. Governmental funds are reported using an accounting method called *modified accrual accounting* that provides a short-term spending focus. As a result, the governmental fund financial statements give the reader a detailed short-term view that helps him or her determine if there are more or less financial resources available to finance the City's programs. The relationship between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is described in a reconciliation that is a part of the fund financial statements.

The City adopts an annual budget for its General Fund. The budget is a legally adopted document that incorporates input from the management of the City, and the decisions of the Board about which services to provide and how to pay for them. It also authorizes the City to obtain funds from identified sources to finance these current period activities. The budgetary comparison statement uses the budgetary basis of accounting and is presented using the same format, language, and classifications as the legal budget document. The statement shows four columns: 1) the original budget as adopted by the board; 2) the final budget as amended by the board; 3) the actual resources,

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

charges to appropriations, and ending balances in the General Fund; and 4) the difference or variance between the final budget and the actual resources and charges. To account for the difference between the budgetary basis of accounting and the modified accrual basis, a reconciliation showing the differences in the reported activities is shown at the end of the budgetary statement.

Proprietary Funds – The City has one type of proprietary fund.

Enterprise Funds are used to report the same functions presented as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. The City uses enterprise funds to account for its water and sewer and for its sanitation operations. These funds are the same as those functions shown in the business-type activities in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities.

Notes to the Financial Statements – The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements begin on page 45 of this report.

Government-Wide Financial Analysis

The City of Southaven's Net Position

Figure 1

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Business-Type Activities</u>		<u>Totals</u>	
	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
ASSETS						
Current and other assets	\$ 46,005,301	\$ 35,349,646	\$ 31,619,808	\$ 31,062,471	\$ 77,625,109	\$ 66,412,117
Capital assets, net	97,421,335	102,853,253	42,081,117	44,208,336	139,502,452	147,061,589
Total assets	143,426,636	138,202,899	73,700,925	75,270,807	217,127,561	213,473,706
DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES	5,953,798	10,250,982	845,202	1,181,181	6,799,000	11,432,163
LIABILITIES						
Current Liabilities	10,369,167	2,531,312	4,642,861	2,345,027	15,012,028	4,876,339
Long term debt outstanding	39,259,291	41,109,685	31,237,592	36,244,878	70,496,883	77,354,563
Other post employment benefit liability	4,703,575	-	-	-	4,703,575	-
Net pension liability	52,845,308	52,443,457	3,055,259	3,087,783	55,910,567	55,481,240
Total liabilities	107,177,341	96,084,454	38,945,712	41,627,688	146,123,053	137,712,142
DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES	31,118,776	30,291,856	247,772	279,907	31,366,548	30,571,763
NET POSITION						
Net investment in capital assets	53,685,632	62,629,000	8,894,009	8,608,793	62,589,641	71,237,793
Restricted	1,589,010	-	2,622,213	2,257,478	4,211,223	2,257,478
Unrestricted	(44,200,325)	(40,551,429)	(23,856,421)	(23,678,122)	(20,363,904)	(16,873,307)
Total net position	\$ 11,084,317	\$ 22,077,571	\$ 35,352,643	\$ 34,544,393	\$ 46,436,960	\$ 56,621,964

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as one useful indicator of a government's financial condition. The assets and deferred outflows of resources of the City of Southaven exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$46,436,960, as of September 30, 2018.

The largest portion of net position, \$62,589,641 is reflected in the City's investment in capital assets (e.g. land, buildings, machinery, and equipment), less any related debt still outstanding that was issued to acquire those items. The City uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the City's investment in its capital assets is reported net of the outstanding related debt, the resources needed to repay that debt must be provided by other sources, since the capital assets cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

An additional portion of the City's net position (9.1%) represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. There is a deficit of \$20,363,904 in unrestricted net position due to recording of unfunded pension liabilities under GASB 68 and the liability from the other postemployment benefits. Please refer to note 12.

Several particular aspects of the City's financial operations influenced the total unrestricted governmental net position:

- Increased property tax collections of approximately \$1,000,000.
- Increased sales tax revenues of approximately \$682,000 which is from the reinstatement of the tourism tax for parks and recreation.
- Grant money received decreased approximately \$1,700,000 in the current fiscal year.
- Operating expense increased due to approximately \$2 million increase in overlay and maintenance spending in the current year.
- A prior period adjustment was made to record other postemployment benefits liability as required by GASB 75, causing a decrease of \$4.3 million to net position.
- Continued low cost of debt due to the City's high bond rating.

City of Southaven's Changes in Net Position

Figure 2

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Business-Type Activities</u>		<u>Totals</u>	
	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
REVENUES						
Program Revenues:						
Charges for services	\$ 8,903,428	\$ 10,568,163	\$ 15,166,702	\$ 14,727,312	\$ 24,070,130	\$ 25,295,475
Capital grants	1,798,142	3,299,170	-	-	1,798,142	3,299,170
Total program revenues	10,701,570	13,867,333	15,166,702	14,727,312	25,868,272	28,594,645
General Revenues						
Property taxes	26,520,649	25,515,310	-	-	26,520,649	25,515,310
Sales tax	14,846,481	14,164,401	-	-	14,846,481	14,164,401
Other general revenues	2,384,202	1,956,568	352,219	45,621	2,736,421	2,002,189
Total general revenues	43,751,332	41,636,279	352,219	45,621	44,103,551	41,681,900
Total Revenues	54,452,902	55,503,612	15,518,921	14,772,933	69,971,823	70,276,545
EXPENSES						
General government	24,329,842	21,905,820	-	-	24,329,842	21,905,820
Public safety	21,004,797	19,701,984	-	-	21,004,797	19,701,984
Public works	7,000,264	6,330,987	-	-	7,000,264	6,330,987
Culture and recreation	6,773,184	6,468,356	-	-	6,773,184	6,468,356
Economic development	421,983	313,377	-	-	421,983	313,377
Health and welfare	289,355	249,786	-	-	289,355	249,786
Interest on long term debt	1,324,816	1,308,545	-	-	1,324,816	1,308,545
Water and Sewer	-	-	11,830,697	10,836,906	11,830,697	10,836,906
Sanitation	-	-	2,879,974	2,742,226	2,879,974	2,742,226
Total expenses	61,144,241	56,278,805	14,710,671	13,579,132	75,854,912	69,857,937
Change in net position	(6,691,339)	(775,193)	808,250	1,193,801	(5,883,089)	418,608
Net Position-Beginning, as previously presented	22,077,571	20,019,457	34,544,393	30,952,308	56,621,964	50,971,765
Prior period adjustment	(4,301,915)	-	-	-	(4,301,915)	-
Net Position-Beginning, as restated	17,775,656	20,019,457	34,544,393	30,952,308	52,320,049	50,971,765
Net Position-End of Year	\$ 11,084,317	\$ 19,244,264	\$ 35,352,643	\$ 32,146,109	\$ 46,436,960	\$ 51,390,373

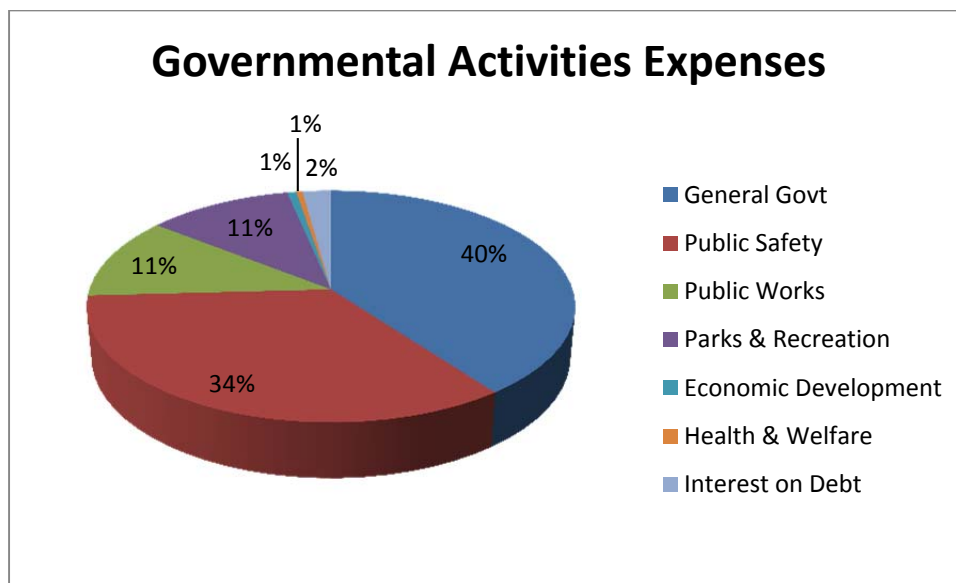
CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Governmental activities. Governmental activities decreased the City's net position by \$10,993,254 including a prior period adjustment of (\$4,301,915). Key elements of this decrease are as follows:

- General government expenses increased due to approximately \$2 million more expended on infrastructure repairs and maintenance. Public safety expenses increased approximately \$1,000,000.
- Franchise taxes increased by approximately \$180,000
- Property taxes were up by approximately \$1,000,000 (4%) in total.

Governmental Activities Expenses are broken out by department as follows

Chart 1



Business-type activities: Business-type activities increased the City's net position by \$808,250. Key elements of this increase are as follows:

- Charges for services increased by approximately \$273,000 in the water and sewer fund due to increased usage by customers in the current fiscal year. Charges for services increased approximately \$166,000 in the sanitation fund due to more users from natural growth in the current year.
- Maintenance and servicing expenses increased approximately \$1,000,000 in the Water and Sewer fund and increased approximately \$138,000 in the Sanitation fund.
- General revenues increased approximately \$300,000 mainly due to normal ebbs and flows of usage. The change in net position decreased from prior year by approximately \$385,000.

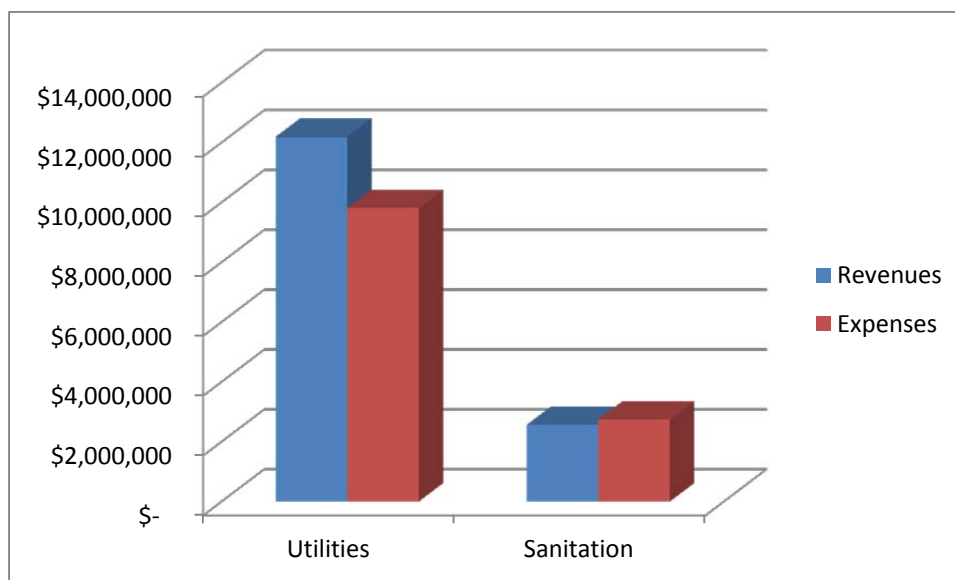
CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Business type revenues compared to expenses are as follows:

Chart 2



Financial Analysis of the City of Southaven's Funds

As noted earlier, the City uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental Funds. The focus of the City's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of usable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the City's financing requirements. Specifically, unassigned fund balance can be a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

The general fund is the chief operating fund of the City. At the end of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance of the General Fund was \$8,085,810, while total fund balance reached \$9,426,674. As a measure of the general fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare both unassigned fund balance and total fund balance to total fund expenditures. Unassigned fund balance represents 18.4 percent of total General Fund expenditures.

At September 30, 2018, the governmental funds of the City reported a combined fund balance of \$16,598,805, a 119 percent increase over last year. Included in this change in fund balance are increases in fund balance in the General Fund, the Bond Funded Capital Project Fund, and the Tourism and Convention Fund and a decrease in the Debt Service Fund.

The General Fund increase was mainly due to an increase in property taxes caused by an increase in assessment. The increase in expenses was only approximately \$500,000 overall. The Tourism and Convention Fund increased due to the issuance of \$5.2 million bonds to be expended in the next fiscal year. The Bond Funded Capital Project Fund increased due to a \$6 million bond issuance that was not expended in its entirety in the current fiscal year. The Debt Service Fund decreased due to the City using the surplus to pay down existing debt.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights: During the fiscal year, the City revised the budget on several occasions. Generally, budget amendments fall into one of three categories: 1) amendments made to adjust the estimates that are used to prepare the original budget ordinance once exact information is available; 2) amendments made to recognize new funding amounts from external sources, such as Federal and State grants; and 3) increases in appropriations that become necessary to maintain services.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Revenues were more than the budgeted amounts primarily because property tax and sales tax revenues received were greater than originally anticipated. Expenditures increased from prior fiscal year primarily due to the City's increased spending on street maintenance and drainage improvements/maintenance in the current year. A large portion of the overlay expense is included in the Bond Funded Capital Projects Fund. General government expenditures increased approximately \$500,000 and capital outlay decreased approximately \$2,599,473. The remaining funds' expenditures increase by approximately \$3,509,809.

Proprietary Funds. The City's proprietary funds provide the same type of information found in the government-wide statements but in more detail. Unrestricted net position of the Utility Fund at the end of the fiscal year is \$22,030,778, and for the Sanitation Fund is \$1,805,643. The total growth in net position for the Utility fund was \$965,129, and total decrease in net position in the Sanitation fund was \$156,879. Other factors concerning the finances of these two funds have already been addressed in the discussion of the City's business-type activities.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital assets. The City's capital assets for its governmental and business-type activities as of September 30, 2018, totals \$139,502,452 (net of accumulated depreciation). These assets include buildings, roads and bridges, land, machinery and equipment, park facilities, and vehicles.

Major capital asset transactions during the year include the following additions and disposals:

- Vehicles purchased in current fiscal year: \$320,000 for new police cars, \$30,000 for public works, \$50,000 for information technology and building officials, \$137,000 for utility.
- Machinery and equipment purchased in the current fiscal year: \$59,000 in computers, \$310,000 in lawn equipment and other equipment for parks, \$142,000 in police and firefighting equipment (including emergency radios), \$490,000 for heavy machinery for the public works department and \$105,000 for heavy machinery for the utility and sanitation departments.
- Emergency services radios for police, approximately \$71,000.
- Disposal of vehicles, approximately \$350,000 in governmental activities.
- Construction in progress of \$5,618,960 was completed in the current year and transferred to the appropriate asset category. There was an additional \$1,594,359 added to CIP in governmental activities for similar roads and park projects.

The City of Southaven's Capital Assets

Figure 3

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Business-Type Activities</u>		<u>Totals</u>	
	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Land	\$ 9,376,445	\$ 9,376,445	\$ 579,036	\$ 579,036	\$ 9,955,481	\$ 9,955,481
Construction in progress	1,772,527	5,797,128	-	-	1,772,527	5,797,128
Infrastructure	108,422,720	103,535,092	64,709,960	64,702,874	173,132,680	168,237,966
Buildings and improvements	61,909,904	61,235,453	381,573	381,573	62,291,477	61,617,026
Leased equipment	880,615	1,028,311	744,057	744,057	1,624,672	1,772,368
Equipment and vehicles	20,851,130	19,762,667	3,212,043	3,039,078	24,063,173	22,801,745
Accumulated depreciation	(105,792,006)	(97,881,843)	(27,545,552)	(25,238,282)	(133,337,558)	(123,120,125)
	<u>\$ 97,421,335</u>	<u>\$ 102,853,253</u>	<u>\$ 42,081,117</u>	<u>\$ 44,208,336</u>	<u>\$ 139,502,452</u>	<u>\$ 147,061,589</u>

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Additional information on the City's capital assets can be found in note 4 of the Basic Financial Statements.

Long-term Debt. As of September 30, 2018, the City had total bonded debt outstanding of \$56,340,000. All of this debt is backed by the full faith and credit of the City. The remainder of the City's debt represents bonds secured solely by specified revenue sources (i.e. revenue bonds), notes payable, and leases payable.

City of Southaven's Outstanding Debt
General Obligation and Revenue Bonds

Figure 4

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Governmental activities		
General obligation bonds	\$ 37,455,000	\$ 35,985,000
Tax increment bonds	2,560,000	3,360,000
Notes payable	5,532,105	463,943
Leases payable	-	264,263
Compensated absences	545,889	525,098
Bond premiums	728,800	513,244
Bond discounts	<u>(931)</u>	<u>(1,863)</u>
Governmental activities	<u><u>\$ 46,820,863</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 41,109,685</u></u>
Business-type activities		
General obligation bonds	\$ 16,325,000	\$ 17,455,000
Notes payable	15,833,388	16,976,459
Leases payable	135,153	198,548
Compensated absences	32,691	32,691
Bond premiums	1,498,084	1,690,748
Bond discounts	<u>(36,976)</u>	<u>(40,677)</u>
Business-type activities	<u><u>\$ 33,787,340</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 36,312,769</u></u>
Total Long-Term Debt	<u><u>\$ 80,608,203</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 77,422,454</u></u>

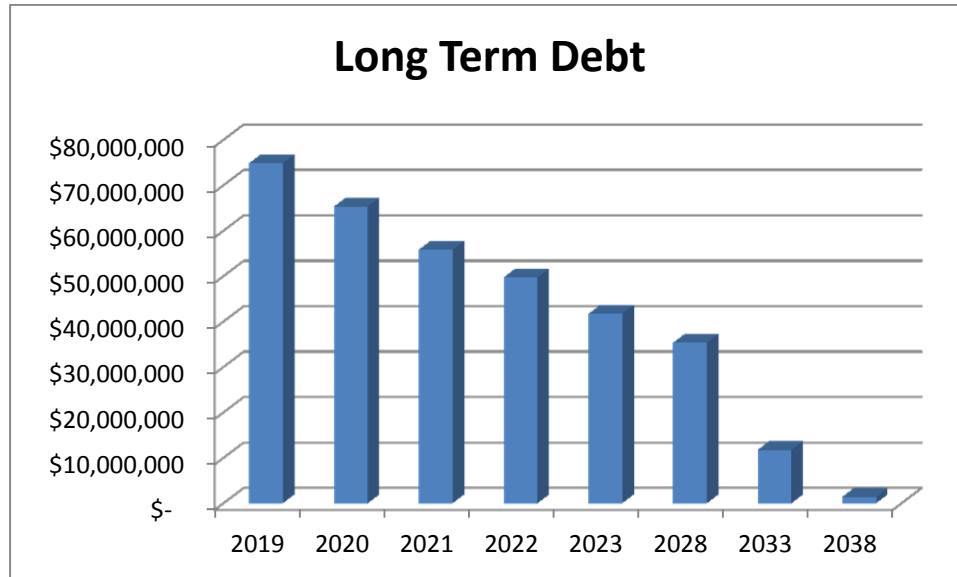
The City's total debt increased by \$3,185,749 (4.1%) throughout the fiscal year. There was a bond refunding for \$3,620,000 that was split between Governmental activities and the Business-type activities. The City also issued new debt in the current fiscal year. A \$6 million bond and a \$5.2 million note were issued to begin construction on new infrastructure.

Mississippi general statutes limit the amount of general obligation debt that a unit of government can issue to 15 percent of the total assessed value of taxable property located within that government's boundaries. The legal debt margin for additional debt for the City is \$40,238,662.

**CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

See the Chart 3 for the pay down of the current debt.

Chart 3



Additional information regarding the City's long-term debt can be found in note 7 on page 56 of this report.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

The following key economic indicators reflect the growth and prosperity of the City.

- Low unemployment. The City's unemployment rate of 3.3%, as of September 30, 2018, is below the National and State averages of 3.7% and 4.8%.
- In 2017, Southaven's population was calculated, according to the United States Census most recent numbers, to be 54,031. This equates to roughly 30% of the total DeSoto County population and makes Southaven the 3rd largest city in Mississippi.
- Leading employers in Southaven include the DeSoto County School system, Baptist Memorial Hospital, Future Electronics and Associated Wholesale Grocers. Southaven has seen rapid growth in the retail sales job market and tourism related jobs are continuing to come on line with the growth of Southaven's competitive baseball and softball tournaments held annually.

Budget Highlights for the Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 2019

Governmental Activities: Property taxes (benefiting from the economic growth) are expected to increase as the assessment increased in the current year. Sales tax is budgeted at slight increase of approximately \$800,000 related to a strong economy and natural growth. The City is generally conservative when budgeting revenues due to unknown economic factors.

The City does not anticipate any new bond issuances in fiscal year 2019. The tourism tax was reinstated at the end of fiscal year 2018. Because there will be a full year of the tourism tax collected in 2019, the City anticipates an increase in revenues in the Tourism and Convention Fund.

**City of Southaven, Mississippi
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

Budgeted expenditures in the General Fund are expected to be relatively similar to the current year. Most of the projects in process for fiscal year 2019 are being funded through the bond issuance and note issuance from the current fiscal year. The City doesn't anticipate any significant increases in expenditures through the general fund.

Business – type Activities: The water and sewer rates in the City will remain static. General operating expenses should remain fairly constant over the next fiscal year, outside of any inflation that may naturally occur. The City does not anticipate issuing any more debt in fiscal year 2019.

The Sanitation fund budgeted and actual expenses should remain relatively similar to fiscal year 2018 with only slight increases due to natural growth.

Requests for Information

This report is designed to provide an overview of the City of Southaven's finances for those with an interest in this area. Questions concerning any of the information found in this report or requests for additional information should be directed to the Chris Wilson, Chief Administrative Officer/City Administrator or Edi McIlwain, Finance Director at 662-280-2489.

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BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Statement of Net Position
September 30, 2018

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
<u>ASSETS</u>			
Current Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 12,913,190	\$ 21,211,226	\$ 34,124,416
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$450,481	623,606	2,284,044	2,907,650
Intergovernmental receivable	1,714,743	-	1,714,743
Franchise tax receivable	516,354	-	516,354
Property tax receivable	27,022,160	-	27,022,160
Other receivable	-	3,710	3,710
Prepaid items	577,969	181,279	759,248
Total Current Assets	<u>43,368,022</u>	<u>23,680,259</u>	<u>67,048,281</u>
Non-Current Assets			
Restricted assets:			
Cash in bank	2,637,279	-	2,637,279
Bean patch receivable	-	7,351,627	7,351,627
Note receivable - Hernando	-	587,922	587,922
Land and other nondepreciable assets	11,148,973	579,036	11,728,009
Other capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	86,272,362	41,502,081	127,774,443
Total Non-Current Assets	<u>100,058,614</u>	<u>50,020,666</u>	<u>150,079,280</u>
Total Assets	<u>143,426,636</u>	<u>73,700,925</u>	<u>217,127,561</u>
<u>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>			
Deferred outflows on refunding	315,297	567,541	882,838
Deferred outflows - other post-employment benefits	2,327	-	2,327
Deferred outflows - pension	5,636,174	277,661	5,913,835
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>5,953,798</u>	<u>845,202</u>	<u>6,799,000</u>
<u>LIABILITIES</u>			
Current Liabilities			
Accounts payable	1,636,332	649,874	2,286,206
Accrued payroll	747,743	62,889	810,632
Customer deposits	261	1,275,194	1,275,455
Accrued interest	423,259	105,156	528,415
Long term liabilities due in one year - capital debt	7,015,683	2,517,057	9,532,740
Long term liabilities due in one year - non capital debt	545,889	32,691	578,580
Total Current Liabilities	<u>10,369,167</u>	<u>4,642,861</u>	<u>15,012,028</u>
Non-Current Liabilities			
Long-term liabilities			
Due in more than one year:			
Capital debt	39,259,291	31,237,592	70,496,883
Total other post employment benefit liability	4,703,575	-	4,703,575
Net pension liability	52,845,308	3,065,259	55,910,567
Total Non-Current Liabilities	<u>96,808,174</u>	<u>34,302,851</u>	<u>131,111,025</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>107,177,341</u>	<u>38,945,712</u>	<u>146,123,053</u>
<u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>			
Property tax for future reporting periods	27,022,160	-	27,022,160
Deferred inflows - pension	4,096,616	247,772	4,344,388
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>31,118,776</u>	<u>247,772</u>	<u>31,366,548</u>
<u>NET POSITION</u>			
Net investment in capital assets	53,695,632	8,894,009	62,589,641
Restricted for:			
Capital projects	1,300,295	-	1,300,295
Debt services	-	2,622,213	2,622,213
Public safety	288,715	-	288,715
Unrestricted	(44,200,325)	23,836,421	(20,363,904)
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 11,084,317</u>	<u>\$ 35,352,643</u>	<u>\$ 46,436,960</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

		Program Revenues		Net (Expenses) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
		Charges for Services	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Primary Government	Expenses					
<u>Governmental Activities</u>						
General government	\$ 24,329,842	\$ 3,979,579	\$ 1,082,581	\$ (19,267,682)	\$ -	\$ (19,267,682)
Public safety	21,004,797	1,626,304	715,561	(18,662,932)	-	(18,662,932)
Public works	7,000,264	-	-	(7,000,264)	-	(7,000,264)
Culture and recreation	6,773,184	3,059,175	-	(3,714,009)	-	(3,714,009)
Economic development	421,983	225,029	-	(196,954)	-	(196,954)
Health and welfare	289,355	13,341	-	(276,014)	-	(276,014)
Interest on long-term debt	1,324,816	-	-	(1,324,816)	-	(1,324,816)
Total governmental activities	61,144,241	8,903,428	1,798,142	(50,442,671)	-	(50,442,671)
<u>Business-Type Activities</u>						
Water and sewer	11,830,697	12,448,314	-	-	617,617	617,617
Sanitation	2,879,974	2,718,388	-	-	(161,586)	(161,586)
Total business-type activities	14,710,671	15,166,702	-	-	456,031	456,031
Total primary government	\$ 75,854,912	\$ 24,070,130	\$ 1,798,142	(50,442,671)	456,031	(49,986,640)
		<u>General Revenues</u>				
		Property taxes		26,520,649	-	26,520,649
		Sales tax		14,846,481	-	14,846,481
		Franchise tax		1,953,846	-	1,953,846
		Interest		144,598	28,124	172,722
		Miscellaneous		285,758	324,095	609,853
		Total General Revenues		43,751,332	352,219	44,103,551
		Change in Net Position		(6,691,339)	808,250	(5,883,089)
		Net Position-Beginning, as previously reported		22,077,571	34,544,393	56,621,964
		Prior period adjustment		(4,301,915)	-	(4,301,915)
		Net Position-Beginning, as restated		17,775,656	34,544,393	52,320,049
		Net Position-Ending		\$ 11,084,317	\$ 35,352,643	\$ 46,436,960

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds
September 30, 2018

	General Fund	Bond Funded Capital Project Fund	Debt Service Fund	Tourism and Convention Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<u>ASSETS</u>					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 7,195,458	\$ -	\$ 172,941	\$ 5,544,791	\$ 12,913,190
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$215,602	623,606	-	-	-	623,606
Intergovernmental receivable	1,501,519	51,863	-	161,361	1,714,743
Franchise tax receivable	516,354	-	-	-	516,354
Property tax receivable	20,154,770	-	6,867,390	-	27,022,160
Prepaid items	577,969	-	-	-	577,969
Due from other funds	921,872	-	-	-	921,872
Restricted cash	403,305	2,233,974	-	-	2,637,279
Total Assets	<u>\$ 31,894,853</u>	<u>\$ 2,285,837</u>	<u>\$ 7,040,331</u>	<u>\$ 5,706,152</u>	<u>\$ 46,927,173</u>
<u>LIABILITIES</u>					
Accounts payable	\$ 1,565,405	\$ 63,670	\$ -	\$ 7,257	\$ 1,636,332
Accrued payroll	747,743	-	-	-	747,743
Deposits	261	-	-	-	261
Due to other funds	-	921,872	-	-	921,872
Total Liabilities	<u>2,313,409</u>	<u>985,542</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,257</u>	<u>3,306,208</u>
<u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>					
Unavailable revenue - property taxes	20,154,770	-	6,867,390	-	27,022,160
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>20,154,770</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,867,390</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>27,022,160</u>
<u>FUND BALANCES</u>					
Nonspendable:					
Prepaid items	577,969	-	-	-	577,969
Restricted:					
Capital projects	-	1,300,295	-	-	1,300,295
Debt service	-	-	172,941	-	172,941
Parks and recreation projects	-	-	-	5,698,895	5,698,895
Committed:					
Police	288,715				288,715
Information technology	159,067				159,067
Public works	315,113	-	-	-	315,113
Unassigned	8,085,810	-	-	-	8,085,810
Total Fund Balances	<u>9,426,674</u>	<u>1,300,295</u>	<u>172,941</u>	<u>5,698,895</u>	<u>16,598,805</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 31,894,853</u>	<u>\$ 2,285,837</u>	<u>\$ 7,040,331</u>	<u>\$ 5,706,152</u>	<u>\$ 46,927,173</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet
to the Statement of Net Position
September 30, 2018

Total Fund Balance - Governmental Funds	\$ 16,598,805
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. These assets consist of:

Land	9,376,445	
Construction in progress	1,772,527	
Buildings and improvements	61,909,904	
Equipment and vehicles	20,851,130	
Infrastructure	108,422,720	
Leased equipment	880,615	
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(105,792,006)</u>	
		97,421,335

Deferred outflows of resources are not available to pay for current period expenditures and therefore are deferred in the funds

Refunding on bond issuances	315,297	
Pension	5,636,174	
Other post employment liabilities	<u>2,327</u>	
		5,953,798

Net pension liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and not reported in the funds:

General pension	(52,845,308)
-----------------	--------------

Other post employment liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and not reported in the funds:

Other post employment liabilities	(4,703,575)
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Deferred inflows of resources are not available to pay for current period expenditures and therefore are excluded from the governmental funds

(4,096,616)

Some liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds. Those liabilities consist of:

Notes payable	(5,532,105)	
General obligation and revenue bonds	(40,015,000)	
Accrued interest	(423,259)	
Bond discount	931	
Bond premium	(728,800)	
Compensated absences	<u>(545,889)</u>	
		<u>(47,244,122)</u>

Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 11,084,317</u>
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The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes
in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

	General Fund	Bond Funded Capital Project Fund	Debt Service Fund	Tourism and Convention Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<u>REVENUES</u>					
General property taxes	\$ 19,465,226	\$ -	\$ 7,055,424	\$ -	\$ 26,520,650
Sales tax	14,846,481	-	-	-	14,846,481
Licenses and permits	735,083	-	-	-	735,083
Intergovernmental	932,189	1,058,154	-	961,087	2,951,430
Charges for services	3,428,348	-	-	225,028	3,653,376
Fines	2,048,785	-	-	-	2,048,785
Franchise taxes	1,953,846	-	-	-	1,953,846
Rents	572,905	-	-	-	572,905
Grant proceeds	739,988	-	-	-	739,988
Interest	140,128	4,469	-	-	144,597
Miscellaneous	285,658	-	-	100	285,758
Total Revenues	45,148,637	1,062,623	7,055,424	1,186,215	54,452,899
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>					
General government	13,188,958	-	-	-	13,188,958
Public safety	21,497,751	-	-	-	21,497,751
Public works	2,256,535	-	-	-	2,256,535
Culture and recreation	5,410,327	-	-	-	5,410,327
Health and welfare	313,732	-	-	-	313,732
Tourism and convention	-	-	-	421,983	421,983
Capital outlay	1,352,507	4,943,528	-	302,948	6,598,983
Debt service:					
Principal	-	-	7,536,101	-	7,536,101
Interest	-	-	1,346,549	-	1,346,549
Bond issue cost	-	-	46,548	-	46,548
Total Expenditures	44,019,810	4,943,528	8,929,198	724,931	58,617,467
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	1,128,827	(3,880,905)	(1,873,774)	461,284	(4,164,568)
<u>OTHER FINANCIAL SOURCES (USES)</u>					
Debt proceeds	-	6,166,742	1,810,000	5,200,000	13,176,742
Sale of assets	8,453	-	-	-	8,453
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	8,453	6,166,742	1,810,000	5,200,000	13,185,195
Net Change in Fund Balances	1,137,280	2,285,837	(63,774)	5,661,284	9,020,627
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	8,289,394	(985,542)	236,715	37,611	7,578,178
Fund Balances - End of Year	\$ 9,426,674	\$ 1,300,295	\$ 172,941	\$ 5,698,895	\$ 16,598,805

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in
Fund Balances of the Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$ 9,020,627
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays of \$3,025,561 were less than depreciation expense of \$8,389,782.	(5,364,221)
In the Statement of Activities, only gains or losses from the sale of capital assets are reported, whereas in the Governmental Funds, proceeds from the sale of capital assets increases financial resources.	(67,697)
Debt proceeds provide current financial resources to governmental funds, but issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. This is the amount by which repayments of \$7,536,101 were exceeded by debt issued of \$13,010,000 in the Statement of Activities.	(5,473,899)
Some items are reported in the Statement of Activities relating to the continuation of GASB 68 are not reported in the governmental funds. These activities include:	
Recording of pension expense for the current period	(7,412,904)
Recording retirement contributions made during the fiscal year:	
Before the measurement date	2,465,547
Subsequent to the measurement date	754,576
Some items are reported in the Statement of Activities relating to the continuation of GASB 75 are not reported in the governmental funds. These activities include:	
Recording of OPEB expense for the current period	(399,333)
Some expenses reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds. This is the amount by which the increase/(decrease) is	
Compensated absences payable	(20,791)
Amortization of bond discounts/(premiums)	(216,488)
Deferred outflow on refunding amortization	(45,037)
Change in accrued interest payable	68,281
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u>\$ (6,691,339)</u>

The notes to the financial statements are integral part of this statement.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Statement of Net Position - Proprietary Funds
September 30, 2018

	<u>Utility Fund</u>	<u>Sanitation Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>			
Current Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 19,301,180	\$ 1,910,046	\$ 21,211,226
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts \$234,882	1,847,269	436,775	2,284,044
Other receivable	2,878	832	3,710
Prepays	146,968	34,311	181,279
Total Current Assets	<u>21,298,295</u>	<u>2,381,964</u>	<u>23,680,259</u>
Noncurrent Assets			
Bean Patch receivable	7,351,627	-	7,351,627
Notes receivable - Hernando	587,922	-	587,922
Land	579,036	-	579,036
Other capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	41,249,502	252,579	41,502,081
Total Noncurrent Assets	<u>49,768,087</u>	<u>252,579</u>	<u>50,020,666</u>
Total Assets	<u>71,066,382</u>	<u>2,634,543</u>	<u>73,700,925</u>
<u>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>			
Deferred outflows on refunding	567,541	-	567,541
Deferred outflows - pension	249,063	28,598	277,661
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>816,604</u>	<u>28,598</u>	<u>845,202</u>
<u>LIABILITIES</u>			
Current Liabilities			
Accounts payable	427,174	222,700	649,874
Accrued payroll	55,978	6,911	62,889
Accrued interest	105,156	-	105,156
Customer deposits	1,275,194	-	1,275,194
Long term liabilities due in one year - capital debt	2,517,057	-	2,517,057
Long term liabilities due in one year - non capital debt	32,691	-	32,691
Total Current Liabilities	<u>4,413,250</u>	<u>229,611</u>	<u>4,642,861</u>
Long-term liabilities due in more than one year:			
Capital debt	31,237,592	-	31,237,592
Net pension liability	2,720,915	344,344	3,065,259
Total Long-Term Liabilities	<u>33,958,507</u>	<u>344,344</u>	<u>34,302,851</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>38,371,757</u>	<u>573,955</u>	<u>38,945,712</u>
<u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>			
Deferred inflows - pension	216,808	30,964	247,772
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>216,808</u>	<u>30,964</u>	<u>247,772</u>
<u>NET POSITION</u>			
Net investment in capital assets	8,641,430	252,579	8,894,009
Restricted for:			
Debt service	2,622,213	-	2,622,213
Unrestricted	22,030,778	1,805,643	23,836,421
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 33,294,421</u>	<u>\$ 2,058,222</u>	<u>\$ 35,352,643</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position
Proprietary Funds
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

	<u>Utility Fund</u>	<u>Sanitation Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>OPERATING REVENUES</u>			
Sales	\$ 12,448,314	\$ 2,718,388	\$ 15,166,702
Miscellaneous	<u>319,388</u>	<u>4,707</u>	<u>324,095</u>
Total Operating Revenues	<u>12,767,702</u>	<u>2,723,095</u>	<u>15,490,797</u>
<u>OPERATING EXPENSES</u>			
Personnel	2,124,616	165,576	2,290,192
Supplies	778,736	1,321	780,057
Depreciation and amortization	2,239,044	62,109	2,301,153
Maintenance and other	4,652,283	-	4,652,283
Professional services	<u>1,006,318</u>	<u>2,650,968</u>	<u>3,657,286</u>
Total Operating Expenses	<u>10,800,997</u>	<u>2,879,974</u>	<u>13,680,971</u>
Operating Income	<u>1,966,705</u>	<u>(156,879)</u>	<u>1,809,826</u>
<u>NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)</u>			
Bond issue costs	(46,548)	-	(46,548)
Interest income	28,124	-	28,124
Interest expense	<u>(983,152)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(983,152)</u>
Total Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)	<u>(1,001,576)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,001,576)</u>
Net Income (Loss)	<u>965,129</u>	<u>(156,879)</u>	<u>808,250</u>
Net Position - Beginning of Year	<u>32,329,292</u>	<u>2,215,101</u>	<u>34,544,393</u>
Net Position - End of Year	<u><u>\$ 33,294,421</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,058,222</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 35,352,643</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Statement of Cash Flows
Proprietary Funds
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

	Utility Fund	Sanitation Fund	Total
<u>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</u>			
Cash received from customers	\$ 12,864,316	\$ 2,686,894	\$ 15,551,210
Cash payments for goods and services	(6,629,486)	(2,823,445)	(9,452,931)
Cash payments to employees	(1,824,232)	(131,342)	(1,955,574)
Net Cash Provided By (Used In) Operating Activities	<u>4,410,598</u>	<u>(267,893)</u>	<u>4,142,705</u>
<u>CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES</u>			
Payments for capital acquisitions, net	(249,903)	-	(249,903)
Bond proceeds, net	1,718,349	-	1,718,349
Principal payments on debt	(4,146,466)	-	(4,146,466)
Interest payments on debt	(983,152)	-	(983,152)
Net Cash Provided By (Used In) Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>(3,661,172)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(3,661,172)</u>
<u>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</u>			
Payments received on notes, net	499,957	-	499,957
Receipts of interest	28,124	-	28,124
Net Cash Provided By (Used In) Investing Activities	<u>528,081</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>528,081</u>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>1,277,507</u>	<u>(267,893)</u>	<u>1,009,614</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents-Beginning of Year	<u>18,023,673</u>	<u>2,177,939</u>	<u>20,201,612</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents-End of Year	<u>\$ 19,301,180</u>	<u>\$ 1,910,046</u>	<u>\$ 21,211,226</u>
Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash Provided By (Used In)			
Operating Activities			
Operating Income (Loss)	<u>\$ 1,966,705</u>	<u>\$ (156,879)</u>	<u>\$ 1,809,826</u>
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:			
Depreciation and amortization	2,239,044	62,109	2,301,153
Change in assets, deferred outflows, liabilities and deferred inflows:			
(Increase) decrease in customer receivables	1,333	(36,201)	(34,868)
(Increase) decrease in prepaids	(10,783)	(2,029)	(12,812)
(Increase) decrease in deferred outflows	301,759	34,220	335,979
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable	(181,366)	(169,127)	(350,493)
Increase (decrease) in accrued payroll	2,372	926	3,298
Increase (decrease) in customer deposits	95,281	-	95,281
Increase (decrease) in deferred inflows	(27,989)	(4,146)	(32,135)
Increase (decrease) in net pension liability	24,242	3,234	27,476
Total adjustments	<u>2,443,893</u>	<u>(111,014)</u>	<u>2,332,879</u>
Net Cash Provided By (Used In) Operating Activities	<u>\$ 4,410,598</u>	<u>\$ (267,893)</u>	<u>\$ 4,142,705</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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City of Southaven, Mississippi

Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

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CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

NOTE 1 – SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. General Statement

The City of Southaven (the “City”) was incorporated in 1980. The City operated under the Board of Aldermen-Mayor form of government and provides the following services; public safety (police and fire), public works (streets and improvements), culture, recreation, public improvements, planning and zoning, economic development, and general administrative services.

The City complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”). The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (“GASB”) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The accounting framework and the more significant accounting policies are discussed in subsequent sections of this note.

B. Financial Reporting Entity

In evaluating how to define the government, for financial reporting purposes, management has considered all potential component units. The decision to include a potential component unit in the reporting entity was made by applying the criteria set forth in generally accepted accounting principles. The basic – but not the only – criterion for including a potential component unit within the reporting entity is the governing body’s ability to exercise oversight responsibility. The most significant manifestation of this ability is financial interdependency. Other manifestations of the ability to exercise oversight responsibility include, but are not limited to, the selection of governing authority, the designation of management, the ability to significantly influence operations, and accountability for fiscal matters. A second criterion used in evaluating potential component units is the scope of public service. Application of this criterion involves considering whether the activity benefits the government and/or its citizens, or whether the activity is conducted within the geographic boundaries of the government and is generally available to its citizens. A third criterion used to evaluate potential component units for inclusion or exclusion from the reporting entity is the existence of special financing relationships, regardless of whether the government is able to exercise oversight responsibilities.

Based upon the application of these criteria, the City of Southaven has no component units.

C. Basis of Presentation

The government-wide financial statements include a Statement of Net Position and a Statement of Activities. They include all funds of the financial reporting entity with the exception of any fiduciary funds. These statements distinguish between governmental and business-type activities. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given program are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific program. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given program and 2) operating or capital grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues. Indirect expenses are allocated to general government.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Fund Financial Statements

The City segregates transactions related to certain functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Separate statements are presented for governmental and proprietary activities. These statements present each major fund as a separate column on the fund financial statements; all non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

Government Funds

Governmental funds are those funds through which most governmental functions typically are financed. The measurement focus of governmental funds is on the sources, uses and balance of current financial resources. The City has presented the following major governmental funds:

General Fund:

The General Fund is the main operating fund of the City. This fund is used to account for all financial resources not accounted for in other funds. All general tax revenues and other receipts that are not restricted by law or contractual agreement to some other fund are accounted for in this fund. General operating expenditures, fixed charges and capital improvement costs that are not paid through other funds are paid from the General Fund.

Bond Funded Capital Project Fund:

This fund is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure from capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.

Debt Service Fund:

This is a fund that is used to account for the payment of principal and interest on the City's outstanding governmental debt.

Tourism and Convention Fund:

This fund is used to account for a tourism tax used to fund parks "growth" (expansion/improvements).

Proprietary Funds

Proprietary funds are accounted for using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The accounting objectives are determinations of net income, financial position, and cash flow. All assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources are included on the Statement of Net Position. The City has presented the following major proprietary funds:

Utility Fund:

The Utility Fund is used to account for the provision of water and sewer services to the residents of the City. Activities of the fund include administration, operations and maintenance of the water and sewer system, as well as billing and collection activities. The fund also accounts for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, long-term principal and interest for water and sewer debt. All costs are financed through charges to utility customers with rates reviewed regularly and adjusted if necessary to ensure integrity of the funds.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Sanitation Fund:

The Sanitation Fund is used to account for the provision of sanitation services to the residents of the City. Activities of the fund include administration, operations and maintenance of sanitation services, as well as billing and collection activities.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. Operating expenses for the proprietary funds include the cost of personal and contractual services, supplies and depreciation on capital assets. All revenue and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

D. Measurement Focus/Basis of Accounting

Measurement focus refers to what is being measured; basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurement made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide statements and fund financial statements for proprietary funds are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The economic resources measurement focus means all assets and liabilities (whether current or non-current), deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources are included on the Statement of Net Position and the operating statements present increases (revenues) and decreases (expenses) in net total position. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when earned, including unbilled water and sewer services which are accrued. Expenses are recognized at the time the liability is incurred.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting, pursuant to GASB Statement No. 33. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when susceptible to accrual; i.e., when they become both measurable and available. "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined and "available" means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. The City considers property taxes as available if they are collected within 60 days after year-end. A two month availability period is used for recognition of all other Government Fund revenues. Expenditures are recognized when the related fund liability is incurred. However, debt service expenditures, except for interest payable accrued at the debt issuance date for which cash is received with the debt proceeds, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences are recorded only when payment has matured and will be payable shortly after year-end.

The revenues susceptible to accrual are property taxes, franchise fees, licenses, charges for services, interest income and intergovernmental revenues. Sales taxes collected and held by the state at year-end on behalf of the government are also recognized as revenue. All other governmental fund revenues are recognized when received, as they are generally not measurable or available until actually received.

E. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

The City follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

The City Charter establishes the fiscal year as the twelve-month period beginning October 1. The departments submit to the City Clerk a budget of estimated expenditures for the ensuing fiscal year after which the City Clerk submits a budget of estimated expenditures and revenues to the Mayor and Board of Aldermen by August 1.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Upon receipt of the budget estimates, the Board of Aldermen holds a public hearing on the proposed budget. Information about the budget ordinance is then published in the official newspaper of the City. At the September board meeting, the budget is legally enacted through passage of the budget ordinance. The City Clerk is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts between departments within any fund; however, any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any fund must be approved by the Board of Aldermen.

The actual receipts and disbursements are accumulated each month and compared to the budgeted amounts and reviewed by the Mayor and Board of Aldermen. Any revisions on the budget during the year are approved by the Board of Aldermen.

F. Cash and Cash Equivalents

For the purpose of the Statement of Net Position, "Cash and Cash Equivalents" includes all demand, savings accounts, and certificates of deposits of the City. For the purpose of the proprietary fund Statement of Cash Flows, "Cash and Cash Equivalents" include all demand and savings accounts, and certificates of deposit or short-term investments with an original maturity of generally three months or less.

G. Prepaid Items

Prepaid items are for payments made by the City in the current year to provide services occurring in the subsequent fiscal year. The nonspendable fund balance for prepaid expenses in the governmental funds has been recorded to signify that a portion of the fund balance is not available for other subsequent expenditures. Prepaid items are recorded using the consumption method.

H. Interfund Transactions and Balances

Transactions between funds that are representative of short-term lending/borrowing arrangements and transactions that have not resulted in the actual transfer of cash at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "Due to/from other funds." Noncurrent portions of interfund receivables and payables are reported as "Advances to/from other funds." Advances between funds, as reported in the fund financial statements, are offset by a nonspendable fund balance account, if applicable, to indicate that they are not available for appropriation and are not expendable available financial resources. Interfund receivables and payables between funds within governmental activities are eliminated in the Statement of Net Position. Any outstanding balances between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "Internal balances."

I. Restricted Assets

Fund assets required to be held and/or used as specified in bond indentures, bond resolutions, trustee agreements, board resolutions and donor specifications have been reported as restricted assets. When both restricted and nonrestricted assets are available for use, the policy is to use restricted assets first.

J. Capital Assets and Depreciation

Capital assets, which include land, construction in progress, infrastructure, buildings and improvements, leased equipment and equipment and vehicles, are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements and in the fund financial statements for proprietary funds. All capital assets are valued at historical cost or estimated historical cost if actual historical cost is not available. Donated capital assets are capitalized at acquisition value on the date donated. Repairs and maintenance are recorded as expenses. Renewals and betterments are capitalized.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Depreciation of capital assets is computed and recorded by the straight-line method. Estimated useful lives of the various classes of depreciable capital assets are as follows.

	<u>Capitalization Thresholds</u>	<u>Estimated Useful Life</u>
Land	\$ 0	N/A
Infrastructure	0	20-50 years
Buildings	50,000	40 years
Improvements other than buildings	25,000	20 years
Mobile equipment	5,000	5-10 years
Furniture and equipment	5,000	3-7 years
Leased property under capital leases	*	*

* Threshold will correspond with the amount for the asset classification as listed above.

Leased property capitalization policy and estimated useful life will correspond with the amounts for the applicable asset classification, as listed above.

K. Compensated Absences

The City has adopted a policy of compensation for accumulated unpaid employee personal leave. No payment is authorized for accrued major medical leave. Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require accrual of accumulated unpaid employee benefits as liabilities in the government-wide financial statements and Proprietary Funds financial statements. In fund financial statements, governmental funds report the compensated absence liability payable only if the payable has matured, for example an employee resigns or retires.

L. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until that time.

Deferred amount on refunding – For current refunding and advance refunding resulting in defeasance of debt reported by governmental activities, business type activities, and proprietary funds, the difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount of the old debt is reported as a deferred outflow of resources or a deferred inflow of resources and recognized as a component of interest expense in a systematic and rational manner over the remaining life of the old debt or the life of the new debt, whichever is shorter.

Deferred outflows related to pensions – This amount represents the City's proportionate share of the deferred outflows of resources reported by the pension plan in which the City participates. See Note 12 for additional details.

Deferred outflows related to OPEB – This amount represents the City's deferred outflows of resources reported by the OPEB plan in which the City participates. See Note 12 for additional details.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Property tax for future reporting period/unavailable revenue- property taxes – Deferred inflows of resources should be reported when resources associated with imposed nonexchange revenue transactions are received or reported as a receivable before the period for which property taxes are levied.

Deferred inflows related to pensions – This amount represents the City’s proportionate share of the deferred inflows of resources reported by the pension plan in which the City participates. See Note 12 for additional details.

M. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public Employees’ Retirement System of Mississippi (PERS) and additions to/deductions from PERS’ fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

N. Equity Classifications

Net position in government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements are classified in three components:

NET INVESTMENT IN CAPITAL ASSETS

Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, notes, or other borrowings attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.

RESTRICTED

Restricted net position consists of net position with constraints placed on the use either by external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws and regulations of the governments; or law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

UNRESTRICTED

Unrestricted net position is all other net position not meeting the definition of “restricted” or “net investment in capital assets.”

In February 2009, the GASB issued Statement No. 54, fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions (“GASB Statement No. 54”), which became effective in fiscal 2011. Under GASB Statement No. 54, fund balance in governmental fund financial statements is classified as: non-spendable, restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned.

The governmental fund type classified fund balances as follows:

NONSPENDABLE

Non-spendable fund balance consists of funds that cannot be spent due to their form (e.g. inventories and prepaid expenses) or funds that legally or contractually must be maintained intact (e.g. corpus of endowment funds).

RESTRICTED

Restricted fund balance consists of funds that are mandated for a specific purpose by external parties, constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

COMMITTED

Committed fund balance consists of funds that are set aside for a specific purpose by the City's highest level of decision making authority (Board of Aldermen and Mayor). Formal action must be taken by the end of the fiscal year to commit fund balances. The same formal action must be taken to remove or change the limitations placed on the funds. The formal action is an order of the Board of Aldermen as approved in the board minutes.

ASSIGNED

Assigned fund balance consists of funds that are set aside with the intent to be used for a specific purpose by the City's highest level of decision making authority or a body or official that has been given the authority to assign funds. This intent to use funds for specific purpose is approved by the Board of Aldermen in the board minutes. Assigned funds cannot cause a deficit fund balance.

UNASSIGNED

Unassigned fund balance consists of excess funds that have not been classified in the previous four categories. All funds in this category are considered spendable resources. This category also provides the resources necessary to meet unexpected expenditures and revenue shortfalls. The general fund is the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. In other governmental funds, if expenditures incurred for a specific purpose has exceeded the amounts restricted, committed, or assigned to the purposes, those amounts are reported as negative unassigned fund balance.

The Board of Aldermen establishes, modifies, or rescinds fund balance commitments by passage of an ordinance or resolution. This is typically done through adoption and amendment of the budget. A fund balance commitment is further indicated in the budget document as a designation or commitment of the fund (such as special incentives). Assigned fund balanced is established by the Board of Aldermen through adoption or amendment of the budget as intended for specific purpose (such as purchase of capital assets, construction, debt service, or for other purposes).

The City uses restricted/committed amounts to be spent first when both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available unless there are legal documents/contracts that prohibit doing so, such as a grant agreement requiring dollar for dollar spending. Additionally, the City would first use committed, then assigned, and lastly unassigned amounts of unrestricted fund balance when expenditures are made.

O. Property Tax Revenues

Restrictions associated with property tax levies vary with the statutory authority. The amount of increase in certain property taxes is limited by state law. Generally, this restriction provides that these tax levies shall produce no more than 110% of the amount which resulted from the assessments of the previous year.

The Board of Aldermen, each year at a meeting in September, levies property taxes for the ensuing fiscal year which begins on October 1. Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 of the current year, and personal property taxes become a lien on March 1 of the current year. Taxes on both real and personal property, however, are due on or before February 1 of the next succeeding year. Taxes on motor vehicles and mobile homes that become a lien are due in the month that coincides with the month of the original purchase.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require property taxes to be recognized at the levy date if measurable and available. All property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Motor vehicle and mobile home taxes do not meet the measurability and collectability criteria for property tax recognition because the lien and due date cannot be established until the date of the original purchase occurs.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

P. Intergovernmental Revenues in Governmental Funds.

Intergovernmental revenues, consisting of grants, entitlements and shared revenues, are usually recorded in Governmental Funds when measurable and available. However, the "available" criterion applies for certain federal grants and shared revenues when the expenditure is made because expenditure is the prime factor for determining eligibility. Similarly, if cost sharing or matching requirements exist, revenue recognition depends on compliance with these requirements.

Q. Estimates

The process of preparing financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenses. Such estimates primarily relate to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

R. Changes in Accounting Standards

The City implemented the following standards issued by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) in the current fiscal year as required: GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions. The provisions of this standards has been incorporated into the financial statements and notes.

NOTE 2 – CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

The collateral for public entities' deposits in financial institutions are held in the name of the State Treasurer under a program established by the Mississippi State Legislature and is governed by Section 27-105-5 Miss. Code Ann. (1972). Under this program, the entity's funds are protected through a collateral pool administered by the State Treasurer. Financial institutions holding deposits of public funds must pledge securities as collateral against those deposits. In the event of failure of a financial institution, securities pledged by the institution would be liquidated by the State Treasury to replace the public deposits not covered by the Federal Depositary Insurance Corporation ("FDIC").

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a financial institution's failure, the City's deposits might not be recovered. The City does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. As of September 30, 2018, the City's bank balance was not exposed to custodial credit risk.

As of September 30, 2018, the carrying amount of the City's deposits was \$34,124,416 and the bank balances totaled \$37,189,342. Of the bank balances, \$750,000 was insured by the FDIC and \$36,439,342 was covered by pooled and/or pledged collateral.

NOTE 3 – NOTES RECEIVABLE

In December 2007, the City entered into an agreement with the City of Hernando, Mississippi whereby the City of Southaven will design and construct a sewer system (the "Hurricane Creek Project") by which it will collect and transport wastewater through the City of Hernando to the DeSoto County Regional Authority's sewer system for treatment and disposal. Upon completion, the City of Hernando will operate and maintain the sewer line. Further, the City of Hernando has agreed to pay the City of Southaven \$1,000,000 over seven years to reimburse the City of Southaven for a portion of the construction costs. The City of Hernando makes payments annually on October 1. The project was complete as of September 30, 2015. The interest rate on the note is 1.95%. See the amortization schedule below:

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Year Ending September 30	Enterprise Fund Debt	
	Principal	Interest
2019	\$ 142,751	11,465
2020	145,534	8,681
2021	148,372	5,843
2022	<u>151,265</u>	<u>2,950</u>
Total	<u>\$ 587,922</u>	<u>\$ 28,939</u>

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

NOTE 4 – CAPITAL ASSETS

The following is a summary of capital assets activity for the year ended September 30, 2018:

	Balance at 9/30/2017	Additions	Deletions	Adjustments / Completed Construction	Balance at 9/30/2018
<u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>					
Capital assets, not being depreciated:					
Land	\$ 9,376,445	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,376,445
Construction in progress	5,797,128	1,594,359	-	(5,618,960)	1,772,527
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	15,173,573	1,594,359	-	(5,618,960)	11,148,972
Capital assets, being depreciated:					
Buildings and improvements	61,235,453	-	(56,880)	731,331	61,909,904
Equipment and vehicles	19,762,667	1,431,202	(413,698)	70,959	20,851,130
Infrastructure	103,535,092	-	-	4,887,628	108,422,720
Leased equipment	1,028,311	-	(147,696)	-	880,615
Total capital assets, being depreciated	185,561,523	1,431,202	(618,274)	5,689,918	192,064,369
Less accumulated depreciation for:					
Buildings and improvements	(18,056,268)	(1,682,254)	29,625	-	(19,708,897)
Equipment and vehicles	(13,590,047)	(1,604,622)	373,256	(70,958)	(14,892,371)
Infrastructure	(65,207,217)	(5,102,906)	-	-	(70,310,123)
Leased equipment	(1,028,311)	-	147,696	-	(880,615)
Total accumulated depreciation	(97,881,843)	(8,389,782)	550,577	(70,958)	(105,792,006)
Total capital assets, being depreciated, net	87,679,680	(6,958,580)	(67,697)	5,618,960	86,272,363
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 102,853,253</u>	<u>\$ (5,364,221)</u>	<u>\$ (67,697)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 97,421,335</u>
<u>BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES</u>					
Capital assets, not being depreciated:					
Land	\$ 579,036	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 579,036
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	579,036	-	-	-	579,036
Capital assets, being depreciated:					
Buildings	381,573	-	-	-	381,573
Infrastructure	64,702,874	7,086	-	-	64,709,960
Equipment and vehicles	3,039,078	242,817	-	(69,852)	3,212,043
Leased equipment	744,057	-	-	-	744,057
Total capital assets, being depreciated	68,867,582	249,903	-	(69,852)	69,047,633
Less accumulated depreciation for:					
Buildings	(138,851)	(50,045)	-	-	(188,896)
Infrastructure	(22,971,300)	(2,041,481)	-	-	(25,012,781)
Equipment and vehicles	(1,830,509)	(255,834)	-	69,852	(2,016,491)
Leased equipment	(297,622)	(29,762)	-	-	(327,384)
Total accumulated depreciation	(25,238,282)	(2,377,122)	-	69,852	(27,545,552)
Total capital assets, being depreciated, net	43,629,300	(2,127,219)	-	-	41,502,081
Business-type activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 44,208,336</u>	<u>\$ (2,127,219)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 42,081,117</u>

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Depreciation expense was charged to the following functions:

Governmental activities:

General government	\$ 819,133
Public safety	1,284,461
Public works	4,883,271
Culture and recreation	<u>1,402,917</u>

Total depreciation expense, governmental activities	<u>\$ 8,389,782</u>
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Business-type activities:

Water and sewer	<u>\$ 2,377,122</u>
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Total depreciation expense, business-type activities	<u>\$ 2,377,122</u>
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NOTE 5 – INTERGOVERNMENTAL RECEIVABLES

Intergovernmental receivables consist of the following:

Description	Amount
Sales tax	\$ 1,362,213
Operating Grant	184,616
Police Grant	116,051
Capital Project	51,864
Total	<u>\$ 1,714,743</u>

NOTE 6 – INTERFUND TRANSFERS AND BALANCES

The following is a summary of interfund transactions and balances:

Due to/from other funds:	Due From	Due To
Major funds:		
General Fund	\$ 921,872	\$ -
Bond Funded Capital Projects Fund	<u>-</u>	<u>921,872</u>
Total	<u>\$ 921,872</u>	<u>\$ 921,872</u>

The purpose of the due to / from was to record cash from the construction account owes to the general fund bank account.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

NOTE 7 – LONG-TERM DEBT

Long-term activity for the year ended September 30, 2018 was as follows:

	Balance at 9/30/2017	Additions	Deletions	Balance at 9/30/2018	Amounts Due Within One Year
Governmental activities:					
General obligation bonds payable	\$ 35,985,000	\$ 7,810,000	\$ 6,340,000	\$ 37,455,000	\$4,784,500
Tax increment financing bonds payable	3,360,000	-	800,000	2,560,000	835,000
Notes payable	463,943	5,200,000	131,838	5,532,105	1,382,647
Leases payable	264,263	-	264,263	-	-
Compensated absences	525,098	545,889	525,098	545,889	525,098
Bond premium	513,244	286,742	71,186	728,800	-
Bond discounts	(1,863)	-	(932)	(931)	-
	<u>\$ 41,109,685</u>	<u>\$ 13,842,631</u>	<u>\$ 8,131,453</u>	<u>\$ 46,820,863</u>	<u>\$ 7,527,245</u>
Business-type activities:					
General obligation bonds payable	\$ 17,455,000	\$ 1,810,000	\$ 2,940,000	\$ 16,325,000	\$ 1,299,500
Revenue bonds payable	-	-	-	-	-
Notes payable	16,976,459	-	1,143,071	15,833,388	1,168,662
Leases payable	198,548	-	63,395	135,153	66,143
Compensated absences	32,691	32,691	32,691	32,691	32,691
Bond premium	1,690,748	-	192,664	1,498,084	-
Bond discounts	(40,677)	-	(3,701)	(36,976)	-
	<u>\$ 36,312,769</u>	<u>\$ 1,842,691</u>	<u>\$ 4,368,120</u>	<u>\$ 33,787,340</u>	<u>\$ 2,566,996</u>

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

General obligation bonds are direct obligations and pledge full faith and credit of the City. General obligation bonds currently outstanding are as follows:

Description	Interest Rate	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Amounts	
				Issued	Outstanding
General Long Term					
2008	3.63-5.00%	7/1/2008	7/1/2028	\$ 4,000,000	2,445,000
2008	3.00-5.00%	4/16/2009	11/1/2020	6,665,000	1,815,000
2010	3.125 - 4.00%	2/1/2010	2/1/2020	6,000,000	850,000
2010	2.00 - 3.25%	3/23/2010	10/1/2019	3,595,000	605,000
2010	2.00 - 3.30%	11/4/2010	11/1/2024	3,225,000	1,760,000
2011	2.00 - 3.50%	1/25/2011	10/1/2021	3,505,000	1,385,000
2012	1.25 - 1.70%	11/6/2013	11/1/2022	2,875,000	1,505,000
2012	1.00 - 2.25%	10/9/2012	12/1/2024	3,015,000	2,095,000
2013	2.50 - 3.50%	11/19/2013	12/1/2033	6,565,000	5,585,000
2014	3.97%	1/31/2014	3/1/2025	2,930,000	2,015,000
2014	2.00 - 5.00%	3/4/2014	3/1/2024	7,945,000	4,270,000
2015	2.00 - 3.00%	3/11/2014	12/1/2025	6,870,000	5,770,000
2017	2.30%	11/22/2017	2/1/2030	3,620,000	3,560,000
2017	3.75-4.00%	12/21/2017	1/1/2030	6,000,000	6,000,000
2012 Water/Sewer	1.00 - 2.125%	10/6/2012	12/1/2023	2,735,000	1,600,000
2016 Water/Sewer	2.00 - 5.00%	5/3/2016	2/1/2027	13,350,000	12,520,000
Total general obligation bonds				<u>\$ 82,895,000</u>	<u>\$ 53,780,000</u>

Tax increment financing ("TIF") bonds outstanding at year end are as follows:

Description	Interest Rate	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Amounts	
				Issued	Outstanding
1999 S Lake Phase I	4.95%	3/2/1999	3/1/2019	\$ 560,000	\$ 40,000
2005A Towne Center	4.07-4.63%	9/30/2006	9/30/2020	5,000,000	1,320,000
2005B Towne Center	5.94-6.64%	9/30/2006	9/30/2020	4,200,000	1,200,000
Total TIF Bonds				<u>\$ 9,760,000</u>	<u>\$ 2,560,000</u>

According to the TIF development agreement (s), the ad valorem tax collected by the City as well as half of the ad valorem taxes collected by DeSoto County for the parcels related to the Southaven Towne Center are allocated to the payment of the related general government TIF bonds. According to the Southlake Center development agreement, the ad valorem tax collected by the City for those parcels are allocated to the payment of the related general government TIF bonds. The ad valorem taxes collected from the parcels at the Southaven Towne Center and the Southlake Center are approximately \$700,000 and \$75,000, respectively. The debt service on these bonds in the current fiscal year was approximately \$977,000. According to the development agreement, the remaining balance on the debt service is paid for through sales tax generated on the businesses located on those parcels of land.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Notes outstanding at year end are as follows:

Description	Interest Rate	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Amounts	
				Issued	Outstanding
MS Dept of Health DWSLRF	3.00%	12/1/2002	9/1/2022	\$ 1,400,961	376,199
MS Dept of Health DWSLRF	3.00%	1/1/2003	10/1/2022	1,361,525	359,999
MS Dept of Health DWSLRF	3.00%	7/1/2003	4/1/2023	1,250,436	372,543
MS Dept of Health DWSLRF	4.00%	9/20/2004	7/1/2024	1,425,168	542,844
MS Dept of Health DWSLRF	1.95%	11/2/2007	1/1/2029	807,693	511,463
MS Dept of Health DWSLRF	1.95%	11/2/2007	10/1/2029	2,096,881	1,330,897
MS Dept of Health DWSLRF	1.95%	10/1/2008	6/1/2030	1,082,138	698,061
MS Dept of Health DWSLRF	1.95%	10/1/2008	9/30/2030	1,821,006	1,218,962
MS Development Authority	3.00%	9/1/2010	9/1/2020	683,373	147,311
MS Dept of Environmental Quality WPCRLF	1.75%	9/1/2011	12/31/2033	4,219,481	3,273,589
MS Dept of Environmental Quality WPCRLF	1.75%	1/1/2010	8/31/2035	6,766,517	6,037,606
MS Dept of Environmental Quality WPCRLF	1.75%	9/1/2013	12/31/2035	1,241,824	1,111,225
Bancorpsouth - 2011	2.87%	3/1/2011	3/1/2021	560,000	184,794
Trustmark - 2018	2.81%	7/31/2018	6/19/2022	5,200,000	5,200,000
Total Notes				<u>\$ 29,917,003</u>	<u>\$ 21,365,493</u>

The aggregate maturities of general obligation bonds, revenue bonds, tax increment financing, and notes for the years subsequent to September 30, 2018 are as follows:

Year Ending September 30	Governmental Long-Term Debt		Enterprise Fund Debt	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2019	\$ 7,015,683	\$ 1,308,971	\$ 2,453,662	\$ 893,610
2020	6,902,206	1,111,984	2,522,386	834,998
2021	6,512,925	900,574	2,589,436	769,518
2022	5,354,327	697,528	2,669,290	691,083
2023	3,761,000	554,805	2,598,335	604,643
2024-2028	11,769,000	1,482,216	11,781,535	1,808,685
2029-2033	3,800,500	321,374	6,567,946	370,297
2034-2038	431,464	7,788	975,798	15,934
Total	<u>\$45,547,105</u>	<u>\$ 6,385,240</u>	<u>\$ 32,158,388</u>	<u>\$ 5,988,768</u>

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Leases.

Description of Leasing Arrangements.

The City's leasing operations consist principally of the leasing of various police vehicles and utility lines. These leases are classified as capital leases. The vehicle leases expire over the next three years, while the utility lines leases expire over the next 10 years.

Future minimum lease payments and the net present value of these minimum lease payments as of September 30, 2018 were as follows:

Year Ending September 30	Business-type Activities	
	Principal	Interest
2019	\$ 66,143	5,857
2020	69,010	2,991
Present Value of Minimum Lease Payments	<u>\$ 135,153</u>	<u>\$ 8,848</u>

Legal Debt Margin.

The City is subject to the limitations of indebtedness prescribed by Section 21-33-303, Miss. Code Ann. (1972). No municipality may issue bonds secured by a pledge of its full faith and credit in an amount which, when added to the then outstanding bond indebtedness for such municipality, would exceed the 15% and 20% tests prescribed in Section 21-33-303. These percentages are applied to the assessed value of the taxable property within such municipality, with certain types of bond issues being excluded from the authorized debt limit tests. Presented in the schedule below are the calculations of the applicable statutory debt limitations and the resulting margin for further debt in the amount of \$40,238,662 (the smaller of the two computed margins) as of September 30, 2018.

	<u>15% Test</u>	<u>20% Test</u>
Assessed value as of September 30, 2018:		
\$558,324,413 times applicable percentage	\$ 83,748,662	\$ 111,664,883
Less present debt subject to debt limits as of September 30, 2018:		
Total bonds outstanding (excluding MDB backed bonds)	<u>(43,510,000)</u>	<u>(43,510,000)</u>
Margin for additional debt	<u>\$ 40,238,662</u>	<u>\$ 68,154,883</u>

On December 21, 2017, The City issued \$3,620,000 in General Obligation Refunding Bonds with interest of 2.30%. The 2017 Bonds were used to refund a portion of the 2010 General Obligation Bonds. A portion of the proceeds was remitted directly to the 2010 General Obligation Bond Trustees to hold in the United States Government Securities and/or United States Treasury Securities, maturing in amounts and bearing interest at rates sufficient to pay, when due, the interest accruing and due on the refunded bonds at the date of closing.

As a result, \$3,350,000 of 2010 Series are considered to be defeased and the liability for these bonds has been removed from long-term liabilities.

The City advance refunded the bonds to reduce its total debt service payments over the next 11 years by \$128,810.15 and to obtain an economic gain (difference between the present values of the debt service payments on the old and new debt) of \$149,578.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Prior Year Defeseance of Debt

In prior years, the City defeased certain general obligation and other bonds by placing the proceeds of new bonds in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service payments on the old bonds. Accordingly, the trust account assets and liabilities for the defeased bonds are not included in the City's financial statements. On September 30, 2018, \$0 of bonds outstanding are defeased.

NOTE 8 – DEFERRED LOSS ON REFUNDING

The unamortized deferred loss on refundings relates to General Obligation Refunding Bonds for governmental activities. Deferred loss on refundings reported in the statement of net position consist of the following:

	Governmental Activities
Series 2015	\$ <u>315,297</u>
	Business-type Activities
Series 2016	\$ <u>567,541</u>

NOTE 9 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

General Information about the Pension Plan

Plan Description. City of Southaven, Mississippi contributes to the Public Employees' Retirement System of Mississippi (PERS), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, defined benefit pension plan. PERS provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Plan provisions and the Board of Trustees' authority to determine contribution rates are established by Miss. Code Ann. Section 25-11-1 et seq., (1972, as amended) and may be amended only by the State of Mississippi Legislature. PERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That information may be obtained by writing to Public Employees' Retirement System, PERS Building, 429 Mississippi Street, Jackson, MS 39201-1005 or by calling 1-800-444-PERS.

Benefits Provided. Membership in PERS is a condition of employment granted upon hiring for qualifying employees and officials of the State of Mississippi, state universities, community and junior colleges, and teachers and employees of the public school districts. For those persons employed by political subdivisions and instrumentalities of the State of Mississippi, membership is contingent upon approval of the entity's participation in PERS by the PERS' Board of Trustees. If approved, membership for the entity's employees is a condition of employment and eligibility is granted to those who qualify upon hiring. Participating members who are vested and retire at or after age 60 or those who retire regardless of age with at least 30 years of creditable service (25 years of creditable service for employees who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011) are entitled, upon application, to an annual retirement allowance payable monthly for life in an amount equal to 2.0 percent of their average compensation for each year of creditable service up to and including 30 years (25 years for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011), plus 2.5 percent for each additional year of credited service with an actuarial reduction in the benefit for each year of creditable service below 30 years or the number of years in age that the member is below 65, whichever is less. Average compensation is the average of the employee's earnings during the four highest compensated years of creditable service. Benefits vest upon completion of eight years of membership service (four years of membership service for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2007). PERS also provides certain death and disability benefits. A Cost-of-living Adjustment (COLA) payment is made to eligible retirees and beneficiaries. The COLA is equal to 3.0 percent of the annual retirement allowance for each full fiscal year of retirement up to the year in which the retired member reaches age 60 (55 for those who

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

became members of PERS before July 1, 2011), with 3.0 percent compounded for each fiscal year thereafter. Plan provisions are established and may be amended only by the State of Mississippi Legislature.

Contributions. At September 30, 2018, PERS members were required to contribute 9% of their annual covered salary, and the City is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. The employer's rate at September 30, 2018 was 15.75% percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of PERS members and employers are established and may be amended only by the State of Mississippi Legislature. The City's contributions (employer share only) to PERS for the years ending September 30, 2018, 2017, and 2016 were \$3,440,283, \$3,244,023, and \$3,167,469, respectively, equal to the required contributions.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At September 30, 2018, the City reported a liability of \$55,910,567 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2018, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The City's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the City's long-term share of contribution to the pension plan relative to projected contributions of all participating entities, actuarially determined. The City's proportionate share used to calculate the September 30, 2018 net pension liability was 0.336143 percent, which was based on a measurement date of June 30, 2018. This was an increase of 0.002389 percent from its proportion share used to calculate the September 30, 2017 net pension liability, which was based on a measurement date of June 30, 2017.

For the year ended September 30, 2018, the City recognized pension expense of \$7,919,281. At September 30, 2018, the City reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 53,392	
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments		4,344,388
Change of assumptions	4,112,236	
Changes in the proportion and differences between the City's contributions and proportionate share of contributions	942,040	
City contributions subsequent to the measurement date	806,167	-
Total	<u>\$ 5,913,835</u>	<u>\$ 4,344,388</u>

\$806,167 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from City Contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended September 30, 2018. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Year ending September 30:	
2019	\$ 1,943,506
2020	295,717
2021	(1,224,510)
2022	(251,433)
	<u>\$ 763,280</u>

Actuarial Assumptions. The total pension liability in the June 30, 2018 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions applied to all periods in the measurement:

Actuarial Assumptions

Inflation	3.00 percent
Salary increases	3.75 - 18.50 percent, including inflation
Investment rate of return	7.75 percent, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Blue Collar Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2022, with rates set forward one year for males with adjustments.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2018 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2012 to June 30, 2016. The experience report is dated April 18, 2017.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected nominal returns, net of pension plan investment expense and the assumed rate of inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2018, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
U.S. Broad	27.00%	4.60%
International Equity	18.00	4.50
Emerging Markets Equity	4.00	4.75
Global	12.00	4.75
Fixed Income	18.00	0.75
Real Estate	10.00	3.50
Private Equity	8.00	5.10
Emerging Debt	2.00	2.25
Cash	1.00	-
Total	<u>100.00%</u>	

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.75 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate (9.00%) and that employer contributions will be made at the current employer contribution rate (15.75%). Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the City's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the City's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.75 percent, as well as what the City's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.75 percent) or 1- percentage-point higher (8.75 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.75%)	Current Discount Rate (7.75%)	1% Increase (8.75%)
City's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 73,618,174	\$ 55,910,567	\$ 41,193,209

Pension plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PERS financial report.

NOTE 10 – OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)

General Information about the OPEB Plan.

Plan description. The City maintains fully-insured medical insurance coverage for eligible employees and retired employees and their dependents under the age of 65. The City provides a single-employer defined benefit post-employment health care plan ("the Plan") that covers eligible employees and retired employees of the City and their dependents under the age of 65. The plan is funded 100% by the contributions from retirees. To be eligible to continue coverage under the City's plan, employees must satisfy the retirement eligibility requirements. Retirees are required to contribute 100% of the premium rates.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Eligibility for Retiree Benefits: Retirees are eligible to continue medical insurance coverage until attaining age 65. To be eligible for coverage after retirement, employees must be covered as an active employee in the City health program at the time of retirement, and meet the following conditions:

- o For employees hired prior to 7/1/2011:
 Age 60 with 4 service years or
 Any age and 25 years of service
- o For employees hired on or after 7/1/2011:
 Age 60 with 8 service years or
 Any age and 30 years of service

Dependent Eligibility: Spouses and children of the retiree are eligible for the plan. Benefits cease upon the death of the retiree or the retiree/spouse attaining age 65.

Medical Benefits: Retirees can continue in the medical plan and can choose between the following plans

- o 1000 Deductible
- o 2000 Deductible
- o 3000 Deductible

Retiree Contributions: Monthly contributions for retirees by plan option and tier:

Tier	1000 Ded	2000 Ded	3000 Ded
Employee	\$ 484.63	\$ 452.87	\$ 429.26
Employee+Spouse	\$ 862.64	\$ 806.10	\$ 764.08
Employee+Child(ren)	\$ 749.72	\$ 700.59	\$ 664.06
Employee+Family	\$ 1,093.33	\$ 1,021.66	\$ 968.41

Under GASB 75, employers are also required to consider any implicit subsidy that may be occurring. Medical costs generally increase with advancing age. Therefore, the medical costs for the retiree group are higher than the medical costs for the employee group, even taking Medicare into account. Stated another way, when a plan includes both employees and retirees, the blended premiums are almost always higher than what the premiums would be for employees, and lower than what the premiums would be for retirees, if each group were rated separately. The premium rate difference is referred to as the implicit rate subsidy.

Changes in Actuarial Assumptions

The valuation of the City's plan is based on assumptions with regard to the survival of plan members, the average per-capita claims costs, when current employees are expected to retire, and so forth. The assumptions were derived

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

from a combination of plan experience and actuarial judgment. As this is the first year of reporting for the City under GASB standards, there are no changes in assumptions to disclose.

Discount Rate

The discount rate is used to compute the present value of future post-retirement benefits. The higher the discount rate, the lower the present values, and therefore the OPEB cost. For plans that are not funded through irrevocable trusts, paragraph 36 of GASB 75 requires that the discount rate equal the “expected yield or index rate for 20-year, tax-exempt obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher...” determined as of the measurement date, which in this case is September 30, 2018. The Plan’s valuation used the Fidelity General Obligation AA 20 Year Yield as of the measurement date, which was 3.83%.

OPEB Plan – Number of Employees Covered

Inactive employees currently receiving benefits payments	5
Inactive employees entitled but not yet receiving benefits payments	0
Active employees	<u>387</u>
Total	<u><u>392</u></u>

Participation by Retirees:	100% for future eligible retirees are assumed to choose to participate in the plan at retirement.
Dependent Status:	20% of future retirees are assumed to have a covered spouse. Current marital status for current retirees is assumed to persist in all future years. Husbands are assumed to be three years older than wives. 0% of retirees are assumed to have children.
Claim Cost Trend:	For 2018 through 2021, L&E best estimate assumptions, developed by observation and extrapolation of plan experience. Thereafter, rates developed using the baseline projection of the SoA Long-Run Medical Cost Trend Model and the following model input variables:
Rate of Inflation:	2.20%
Rate of Growth in Real Income/GDP per capita:	1.60%
Excess Medical Cost Growth:	1.30%
Health Share of GDP in 2027:	20.40%
Health Share of GDP Resistance Point:	25.00%
Year for Limiting Cost Growth to GDP Growth:	2075
See below for the table of the trend factors.	

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Year	Trend	Year	Trend
2018	6.0%	2059-2065	4.6%
2019	5.8%	2066	4.5%
2020	5.6%	2067	4.4%
2021	5.4%	2068	4.3%
2022-2043	5.2%	2069-2070	4.2%
2044	5.1%	2071	4.1%
2045-2046	5.0%	2072-2073	4.0%
2047-2049	4.9%	2074	3.9%
2050-2053	4.8%	2075	3.8%
2054-2058	4.7%	2076+	3.8%

Medical Plan Elections: Current and future retirees are assumed to enroll in plans based on current plan elections.

Claim Costs: Age-adjusted premiums were used for claims costs. They were derived from the premiums and adjusted for the risk characteristics of the group. An illustration of the claim costs per member per month (before the application of trend factors) at quinquennial ages is as follows.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources related to OPEB

The City's total OPEB liability was \$4,703,575 as of September 30, 2018 and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

For the year ended September 30, 2018, the City recognized OPEB expense of \$399,333. At September 30, 2018, the City reported deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual Experience	\$ 2,327
Total	\$ <u>2,327</u>

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30:

2019	\$ 465
2020	465
2021	465
2022	465
2023	467
Total	\$ <u>2,327</u>

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Actuarial assumptions. The total OPEB liability was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Valuation Date	September 30, 2018
Inflation	2.20 percent
Salary increases	0.50 percent
Discount Rate	3.83 percent
Cost Method	Entry age, determined as a level percent of Pay method.
Prior Year Discount Rate	N/A

Pre-retirement mortality rates was based on RPH-2014 Employee Mortality Table, Generational with Projection Scale MP-2017 for males or females, as appropriate. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RPH 2014 Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, Generational with Projection Scale MP-2017 for males or females, as appropriate.

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at September 30, 2017 was 3.83 percent and it was based on the 9/30/2018 Fidelity General Obligation AA 20-Year Yield.

Sensitivity of the City's Total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the City's Total OPEB liability, as well as what the City's Total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (2.83 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (4.83 percent) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease (2.83%)	Discount Rate (3.83%)	1% Increase (4.83%)
Total OPEB liability	\$ 5,391,002	\$ 4,703,575	\$ 4,106,612

Sensitivity of the City's Total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates. The following presents the City's Total OPEB liability, as well as what the City's Total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates Current	1% Increase
Total OPEB liability	\$ 3,985,748	\$ 4,703,575	\$ 5,578,225

OPEB plan fiduciary net position. The fiduciary net position for the OPEB plan was zero as of June 30, 2017, the measurement date. Therefore, no separately issued financials were prepared. Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position for June 30, 2018 and going forward will be available in separately issued financial reports available on the Mississippi Department of Finance and Administration's website.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

NOTE 11 – RISK MANAGEMENT

The City is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters. The exposure is covered by purchase of commercial insurance.

NOTE 12 – EFFECT OF DEFERRED AMOUNT ON NET POSITION

The net investment in capital assets net position amount of \$62,589,641 includes the effect of deferring the recognition of expenses resulting from a deferred outflow from advance refunding of the City's debt. The \$882,838, balance of the deferred outflow of resources at September 30, 2018 will be recognized as an expense and decrease the net investment in capital assets net position.

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$44,200,325) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of expenses resulting from a deferred outflow from OPEB. The \$2,327 balance of the deferred outflow of resources at September 30, 2018 will be recognized as an expense and will decrease the net unrestricted net position over the next 5 years.

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$20,363,904) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of expenses resulting from a deferred outflow from pensions. A portion of the deferred outflows of resources related to pension in the amount of \$806,167 resulting from the City's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended September 30, 2019. The \$5,107,668 balance of deferred outflow of resources, at September 30, 2018 will be recognized as an expense and will decrease the unrestricted net position over the next 3 years.

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$20,363,904) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of revenue resulting from a deferred inflow from pensions. The \$4,344,388 balance of deferred inflow of resources, at September 30, 2018 will be recognized as a revenue and will increase the unrestricted net position over the next 4 years.

NOTE 13 – LITIGATION

The City is subject to various legal proceedings in various stages of litigation, the outcome of which is not determinable at this time. Management of the City and its legal counsel do not anticipate that there will be a material effect on the financial statements as a result of the cases presently in progress.

NOTE 14 – TAX ABATEMENTS

For the year beginning October 1, 2016, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) implemented Statement 77, Tax Abatement Disclosures. This statement requires governmental entities to disclose the reduction in tax revenues resulting from an agreement between one or more governments and an individual or entity in which (a) one or more governments promise to forgo tax revenues to which they are otherwise entitled and (b) the individual or entity promises to take a specific action after the agreement has been entered into that contributes to economic development or otherwise benefits the governments and the citizens of those governments.

The City of Southaven Board of Aldermen negotiates property tax abatements on an individual basis. All abatements are for ten years and are for economic development purposes. The City had twenty (20) tax abatement agreements with eighteen entities as of September 30, 2018.

The City had two types of abatements, none of which provide for the abatement of school or state tax levies. These taxes are not included in the amounts listed since DeSoto County, Mississippi collects the ad valorem taxes and forwards the City of Southaven their levied portion of those collections:

Sections 27-31-101 and 27-31-105, Miss. Code (Ann.) 1972

All allowable property tax levies

All allowable property tax levies except for countywide road fund tax levy

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

All eighteen companies have tax abatements listed under this statute.

Category		% of Taxes Abated During the Fiscal Year		Amount of Taxes Abated During the Fiscal Year
Construction and expansion of a manufacturing and/or storage facility		45.8%	\$	549,478

These companies were not required to comply with any special provisions in order to receive the abatements and the City made no commitments as part of the agreements other than to reduce taxes.

NOTE 15 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Events that occur after the Statement of Net Position date but before the financial statements are available to be issued must be evaluated for recognition or disclosure. The effects of subsequent events that provide evidence about conditions that existed at the Statement of Net position date are recognized in the accompanying financial statements. Subsequent events which provide evidence about conditions that existed after the Statement of Net position date require disclosure in the accompanying notes. Management of the City of Southaven, Mississippi evaluated the activity of the City through the date the financial statements were available to be issued, and determined that no subsequent events have occurred requiring disclosure in the notes to the financial statements.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budgetary Basis - Budget and Actual - General Fund
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual Amounts</u>	<u>Variance with</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>	<u>Budgetary Basis</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>
<u>REVENUES</u>				
General property taxes	\$ 19,032,000	\$ 19,095,000	\$ 19,465,226	\$ 370,226
Sales tax	13,800,000	13,925,000	14,789,169	864,169
Licenses and permits	600,000	650,000	735,083	85,083
Intergovernmental	950,000	963,000	932,190	(30,810)
Charges for services	3,703,000	3,747,000	3,428,349	(318,651)
Fines	2,680,000	2,710,000	2,048,786	(661,214)
Franchise taxes	1,813,000	1,918,000	1,953,846	35,846
Interest	65,000	125,000	140,128	15,128
Rents	495,000	495,000	572,905	77,905
Grant proceeds	24,000	36,000	623,936	587,936
Miscellaneous	112,000	220,000	294,106	74,106
Total Revenues	43,274,000	43,884,000	44,983,724	1,099,724
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>				
General government				
Personnel services	5,025,535	5,078,055	5,047,106	30,949
Supplies	130,650	368,650	146,249	222,401
Other services and charges	7,345,444	7,565,394	7,943,580	(378,186)
Total general government	12,501,629	13,012,099	13,136,935	(124,836)
Public safety:				
Police:				
Personnel services	10,018,860	9,403,861	9,460,319	(56,458)
Supplies	472,500	507,500	481,505	25,995
Other services and charges	842,500	1,027,100	1,060,505	(33,405)
Fire:				
Personnel services	9,384,550	9,143,785	9,614,836	(471,051)
Supplies	339,600	347,600	341,648	5,952
Other services and charges	657,650	684,150	655,080	29,070
Total public safety	21,715,660	21,113,996	21,613,893	(499,897)
Public works				
Personnel services	1,167,500	945,000	945,865	(865)
Supplies	138,500	300,500	306,263	(5,763)
Other services and charges	881,000	899,000	977,980	(78,980)
Total public works	2,187,000	2,144,500	2,230,108	(85,608)

continued

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budgetary Basis - Budget and Actual - General Fund
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018
(Continued)

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts	Variance with
	Original	Final	Budgetary Basis	Final Budget
Culture and recreation				
Personnel services	2,851,000	2,856,095	2,830,358	25,737
Supplies	577,000	588,500	539,348	49,152
Other services and charges	2,188,500	2,192,000	2,211,214	(19,214)
Total culture and recreation	5,616,500	5,636,595	5,580,920	55,675
Health and welfare				
Personnel services	230,650	251,350	251,782	(432)
Supplies	35,400	28,400	26,149	2,251
Other services and charges	30,500	37,500	30,756	6,744
Total health and welfare	296,550	317,250	308,687	8,563
Capital outlay	958,450	1,719,350	1,218,735	500,615
Total Expenditures	43,275,789	43,943,790	44,089,278	(145,488)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(1,789)	(59,790)	894,446	954,236
<u>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</u>				
Sale of assets	25,000	25,000	8,453	(16,547)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	25,000	25,000	8,453	(16,547)
Net Changes in Fund Balances	23,211	(34,790)	902,899	937,689
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	-	-	8,289,394	8,289,394
Fund Balance - End of Year	<u>\$ 23,211</u>	<u>\$ (34,790)</u>	9,192,293	<u>\$ 9,227,083</u>
Adjustments to conform with GAAP:				
Revenues			164,913	
Expenditures			69,468	
Fund Balance - End of Year (GAAP basis)			<u>\$ 9,426,674</u>	

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budgetary Basis - Budget and Actual - Tourism and Convention Fund
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts	Variance with
	Original	Final	Budgetary Basis	Final Budget
<u>REVENUES</u>				
Intergovernmental	\$ 300,000	\$ 580,000	\$ 837,351	\$ 257,351
Charges for services	165,000	165,000	225,028	60,028
Miscellaneous	-	-	100	100
Total Revenues	465,000	745,000	1,062,479	317,479
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>				
Tourism and convention	325,000	442,051	421,982	20,069
Capital Outlay	140,000	302,949	302,949	-
Total Expenditures	465,000	745,000	724,931	20,069
<u>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</u>				
Note proceeds	-	-	5,200,000	5,200,000
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	5,200,000	5,200,000
Net Changes in Fund Balances	-	-	5,537,548	5,497,410
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	-	-	37,611	37,611
Fund Balance - End of Year	\$ -	\$ -	5,575,159	\$ 5,535,021
Adjustments to conform with GAAP:				
Revenues			123,726	
Fund Balance - End of Year (GAAP Basis)			\$ 5,698,885	

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

City of Southaven, Mississippi

Schedule of the City's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

PERS

Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
City's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 55,910,567	55,481,240	55,295,502	47,077,580	35,708,308
City's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	0.336143%	0.333754%	0.309562%	0.304551%	0.294182%
City's covered payroll	21,465,937	21,410,527	19,803,435	19,026,578	17,976,032
City's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered payroll	260.46%	259.13%	279.22%	247.43%	198.64%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	62.54%	61.49%	57.47%	61.70%	67.21%

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of 6/30 of the year prior to the fiscal year presented.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, GASB 68 was implemented in FYE 9/30/15, and, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the City has only presented information for the years in which information is available.

City of Southaven, Mississippi
Schedule of City Contributions
PERS
Last 10 Fiscal Years*

		2018	2017	2016	2015
Contractually required contribution	\$	<u>806,167</u>	<u>746,769</u>	<u>874,904</u>	<u>827,888</u>
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution		806,167	746,769	874,904	827,888
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>
City's covered payroll		5,118,521	4,741,390	5,554,946	5,256,432
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		15.75%	15.75%	15.75%	15.75%

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, GASB 68 was implemented in FYE 9/30/15, and, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the City has only presented information for the years in which information is available.

City of Southaven, Mississippi

Schedule of Changes in the Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios

OPEB

Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	<u>2018</u>
Total OPEB Liability	
Service Cost	\$ 253,028
Interest	173,917
Changes of Benefit Terms	-
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	2,793
Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs	-
Benefit Payments	<u>(28,078)</u>
Net change in Total OPEB Liability	\$ <u>401,660</u>
 Total OPEB Liability - beginning	 \$ 4,301,915
Total OPEB Liability - ending	<u><u>\$ 4,703,575</u></u>
 Covered Employee Payroll	 \$ 16,397,865
 Total OPEB Liability as a percentage of covered employee payroll	 28.7%

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

* This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the City has only presented information for the years in which information is available.

City of Southaven, Mississippi

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Budgetary Comparison Schedules

(1) Basis of Presentation

The funds budgeted are presented in either this section or in the following schedules presented in the supplementary information section of this report. For comparison purposes, the final, amended budget is utilized, and it is presented on a modified cash basis of accounting as required by the State of Mississippi, which is not consistent with generally accepted accounting principles. All budgetary appropriations lapse at year-end.

(2) Budget amendments and revisions

The budget is adopted and may be amended by the Board of Aldermen. A budgetary comparison for the general fund and each major special revenue fund and is presented on a cash basis of accounting.

(3) Budget/GAAP Reconciliation.

The major differences between the budgetary basis and the GAAP basis are:

1. Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budgetary) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP).
2. Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budgetary) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP).

Pension Schedules

A. Changes of assumptions.

2015

The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Blue Collar Table projected to 2016 using Scale BB rather than the RP-2000 Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2015.

The expectation of disabled mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Disabled Retiree Table, rather than the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2015.

Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were also adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

City of Southaven, Mississippi

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Assumed rates of salary increase were adjusted to more closely reflect actual and anticipated experience.

The price inflation and investment rate of return assumptions were changed from 3.50% to 3.00% and 8.00% to 7.75%, respectively.

2016

The assumed rate of interest credited to employee contributions was changed from 3.50% to 2.00%.

2017

The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Blue Collar Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2022. Small adjustments were also made to the Mortality Table for disabled lives.

The Wage inflation assumption was reduced from 3.75% to 3.25%.

Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were also adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

The percentage of active member disabilities assumed to be in the line of duty was increased from 6% to 7%.

(2) Change in Benefit Provisions

2016:

Effective July 1, 2016, the interest rate on employee contributions shall be calculated based on the money market rate as published by the Wall Street Journal on December 31 of each preceding year with a minimum rate of one percent and a maximum rate of five percent.

(3) Method and assumptions used in calculations of actuarially determined contributions.

The actuarially determined contribution rates in the schedule of employer contributions are calculated as of June 30, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported (June 30, 2015 valuation for the June 30, 2017 fiscal year end).

City of Southaven, Mississippi

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine the most recent contribution rate reported in that schedule:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age
Amortization method	Level percentage of payroll, open
Remaining amortization period	33.9 years
Asset valuation method	5-year smoothed market
Price Inflation	3.00 percent
Salary increase	3.75 percent to 19.00 percent, including inflation
Investment rate of return	7.75 percent, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

OPEB Schedules

(1) *Changes of assumptions*

2018:

Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflect the effects of changes in the discount rate each period. The following are the discount rates used in each period:

2018 3.83%

(2) *Changes in benefit provisions*

2018:

None

City of Southaven, Mississippi

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

(3) *Actuarial Methods and Assumptions*

Actuarial Cost Method:	Entry Age Level Percent of Pay
Other Actuarial Assumptions:	Best Estimate
Total OPEB Liability:	Determined using the actuarial present value of future employer-paid benefits and expenses
Pre-Retirement Mortality:	RPH-2014 Employee Mortality Table, Generational with Projection Scale MP-2017
Post-Retirement Mortality:	RPH-2014 Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, Generational with Projection Scale MP-2017.
Employee Turnover:	45% of the Annual Rates of Withdrawal and Vesting from the Public Employees' Retirement System of Mississippi's June 30, 2017 valuation; the 45% factor is based on recent City experience.

Sample Age	Gender	
	Male	Female
20	11.3%	13.5%
25	8.1%	8.2%
30	5.2%	5.4%
35	3.8%	3.9%
40	3.0%	3.2%
45+	2.8%	2.7%

For all ages, rates of 32.5% for 1st year of employment and 23.5% for 2nd year.

Retirement:	60% of the Annual Rates of Service Retirements from the Public Employees' Retirement System of Mississippi's June 30, 2017 valuation; the 60% factor is based on recent City experience.
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City of Southaven, Mississippi

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Sample	Male	Female	Male	Female
Age				
	<25 YOS*	25+YOS*	<25 YOS*	25+YOS*
45	0.0%	10.9%	0.0%	8.8%
50	0.0%	7.3%	0.0%	6.3%
55	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%	9.5%
60	5.1%	9.8%	6.5%	11.1%
62	10.1%	16.0%	9.4%	18.8%
65	12.0%	14.8%	14.4%	21.3%
70	10.0%	12.5%	12.0%	12.8%
75	50.0%	50.0%	50.0%	50.0%

*For employees hired on or after 7/1/2011, 30 YOS.

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SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Supplementary information is presented to provide greater detailed information than reported in the preceding financial statements. This information, in many cases, has been spread throughout the report and is brought together here for greater clarity. Financial schedules are not necessary for fair presentation, in order to be in conformity with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles.

CAPITAL PROJECT FUND

The Capital Project Fund Type is used to account for financial resources used for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities other than those financed by proprietary funds. Individual capital project fund is utilized by the municipality to account for its construction projects.

The City maintains only one capital project fund as follows:

1. Bond Funded Capital Project Fund

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budgetary Basis - Budget and Actual - Bond Funded Capital Project Fund
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts	Variance with
	Original	Final	Budgetary Basis	Final Budget
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>				
Capital outlay	\$ 6,551,480	\$ 11,751,480	\$ 4,951,280	\$ (6,800,200)
Total Expenditures	6,551,480	11,751,480	4,951,280	(6,800,200)
<u>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</u>				
Bond Proceeds	6,000,000	11,200,000	6,166,742	(5,033,258)
Grant proceeds	600,000	600,000	1,174,020	574,020
Interest earnings	-	-	4,469	4,469
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	6,600,000	11,800,000	7,340,762	(4,459,238)
Net Changes in Fund Balances	48,520	48,520	2,389,482	2,340,962
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	-	-	(749,799)	(749,799)
Fund Balance - End of Year	\$ 48,520	\$ 48,520	\$ 1,639,683	\$ 1,591,163

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

DEBT SERVICE FUND

The Debt Service Fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources and payment of general obligation bond principal and interest from governmental resources and special assessment bond principal which are obligated in some manner for payment.

The City maintains only one debt service fund to accomplish the afore stated purpose:

1. Debt Service Fund

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance
Budgetary Basis - Budget and Actual - Debt Service Fund
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual Amounts</u>	<u>Variance with</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>	<u>Budgetary Basis</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>
<u>REVENUES</u>				
General property taxes	\$ 6,835,425	\$ 6,835,425	\$ 7,055,424	\$ 219,999
Total Revenues	6,835,425	6,835,425	7,055,424	219,999
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>				
Debt service				
Principal	5,582,000	5,782,000	7,542,119	(1,760,119)
Interest	1,253,425	1,053,425	1,340,531	(287,106)
Total Expenditures	6,835,425	6,835,425	8,882,650	(2,047,225)
<u>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</u>				
Bond proceeds	-	-	1,810,000	1,810,000
Bond issue costs	-	-	(46,548)	(46,548)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	1,763,452	1,763,452
Net Changes in Fund Balances	-	-	(63,774)	63,774
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year	-	-	236,715	236,715
Fund Balance - End of Year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 172,941	\$ 3,827,393

ENTERPRISE FUNDS

Enterprise Funds are used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises - where the services to the general public on a continuing basis are financed or recovered primarily through user charges; or where the government's council has decided that periodic determination of net income is appropriate for accountability purposes.

The City of Southaven, Mississippi operates the following two (2) Enterprise Funds:

1. Utility Fund - is used to account for the provision of water and sewer services to the residents of the City.
2. Sanitation Fund - is used to account for the provision of sanitation services to the residents of the City.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Net Position
Budgetary Basis - Budget and Actual - Utility Fund
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts	Variance with
	Original	Final	Budgetary Basis	Final Budget
<u>REVENUES</u>				
Sales	\$ 10,080,000	\$ 10,014,000	\$ 12,448,314	\$ 2,434,314
Miscellaneous	13,000	13,000	679,325	666,325
Total Revenues	10,093,000	10,027,000	13,127,639	3,100,639
<u>EXPENSES</u>				
Personnel services	1,801,200	1,901,200	1,858,477	42,723
Depreciation and amortization	-	-	2,239,044	(2,239,044)
Supplies	639,500	787,073	764,356	22,717
Maintenance and other	2,585,000	3,282,319	4,649,894	(1,367,575)
Professional services	1,495,000	1,593,108	1,023,088	570,020
Total Expenses	6,520,700	7,563,700	10,534,859	(2,971,159)
Operating Income (Loss)	3,572,300	2,463,300	2,592,780	129,480
<u>Non-Operating Revenue (Expenses)</u>				
Non-revenue receipts	-	943,000	943,000	-
Bond issue costs	-	-	(46,548)	46,548
Interest income	-	-	13,929	(13,929)
Interest expense	(3,661,500)	(3,495,500)	(983,152)	(2,512,348)
Total Non-Operating Revenue (Expenses)	(3,661,500)	(2,552,500)	(72,771)	(2,479,729)
Net Changes in Net Position	(89,200)	(89,200)	2,520,009	(2,609,209)
Net Position - Beginning of Year	-	-	31,871,680	31,871,680
Net Position - End of Year	\$ (89,200)	\$ (89,200)	\$ 34,391,689	\$ (34,480,889)

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Net Position
Budgetary Basis - Budget and Actual - Sanitation Fund
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts	Variance with
	Original	Final	Budgetary Basis	Final Budget
<u>REVENUES</u>				
Charges for services	\$ 2,425,000	\$ 2,425,000	\$ 2,718,388	\$ 293,388
Other	5,000	5,000	4,707	(293)
Total Revenues	2,430,000	2,430,000	2,723,095	293,095
<u>EXPENSES</u>				
Personnel services	172,600	172,600	131,342	41,258
Depreciation and amortization			62,109	
Professional services	2,200,000	2,200,000	2,650,968	(450,968)
Other	57,400	57,400	1,321	56,079
Total Expenses	2,430,000	2,430,000	2,845,740	(353,631)
<u>Non-Operating Revenue (Expenses)</u>				
Non-revenue receipts	-	-	-	-
Total Non-Operating Revenue (Expenses)	-	-	-	-
Net Changes in Net Position	-	-	(122,645)	122,645
Net Position - Beginning of Year	-	-	2,380,771	2,380,771
Net Position - End of Year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,258,126	\$ (2,258,126)

OTHER SCHEDULES

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Schedule of Surety Bonds for Municipal Officials
September 30, 2018

Name	Position	Insurance Company	Amount	Expiration
Darren L. Musselwhite	Mayor	Western Surety Company	100,000	7/3/2019
Kristian R. K. Kelly	Alderman	Western Surety Company	100,000	7/3/2019
Charlie Hoots	Alderman	Western Surety Company	100,000	7/3/2019
William E. Brooks	Alderman	Western Surety Company	100,000	7/3/2019
Raymond V. Flores, Jr.	Alderman	Western Surety Company	100,000	7/3/2019
George Payne	Alderman	Western Surety Company	100,000	7/3/2019
Joel M. Gallagher	Alderman	Western Surety Company	100,000	7/3/2019
John David Wheeler	Alderman	Western Surety Company	100,000	7/3/2019
Andrea Mullen	City Clerk	Western Surety Company	50,000	11/1/2018
Police Officers Bond	Per Officer	Western Surety Company	50,000	3/18/20019
Steve Pirtle	Police Chief	Western Surety Company	50,000	11/1/2018
Danny Scallions	Fire Chief	Western Surety Company	50,000	11/1/2018
Dispatchers Bonds	Per Dispatcher	Western Surety Company	50,000	11/1/2018
Clerks bond	Per Clerk	Western Surety Company	50,000	11/1/2018

City of Southaven, Mississippi
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Federal Grantor/ Pass-through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-through Number	Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Justice			
Direct Award:			
Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant Program	16.738		\$ 24,176
Total U.S. Department of Justice			<u>24,176</u>
U.S. Department of Transportation			
Passed-through Mississippi Department of Transportation:			
Highway Planning and Construction	20.205	STP-7867-00(005)LPA107513-711000	48,478
Highway Planning and Construction	20.205	STP-1945-00(001)LPA104574-701000	118,408
Highway Planning and Construction	20.205	STP-9224-00(001)LPA107536-701000	131,116
Recreational Trails Program	20.219	STP-0499-00(004)LPA107510-711000	32,053
Total passed-through Mississippi Department of Transportation			<u>330,055</u>
Passed-through Mississippi Department of Public Safety:			
National Priority Safety Programs	20.616	M5X-2017-MD34-41	103,168
Total passed-through Mississippi Department of Public Safety			<u>103,168</u>
Total U.S. Department of Transportation			<u>433,223</u>
U.S. Department of Homeland Security			
Direct Award:			
Assistance to Firefighters Grant	97.044		12,143
Staffing for Adequate Fire and Emergency Response (SAFER)	97.083		429,259
Total U.S. Department of Homeland Security			<u>441,402</u>
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			<u>\$ 898,801</u>

NOTES TO SCHEDULE:

1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of the City under programs of the federal government for the year ended September 30, 2018. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the City, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the City.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the same basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years.

3. Indirect Cost Rate

The City did not elect to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

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III

STATISTICAL SECTION

This part of the City of Southaven's comprehensive annual financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the City's overall financial health.

Financial Trends

These schedules contain financial trends information intended to assist the reader in understanding and assessing how a government's financial position has changed over time.

Revenue Capacity

These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the factors affecting the City's ability to generate its own-source revenues-property and sales taxes.

Debt Capacity

These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the City's current levels of outstanding debt and the City's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

Demographic and Economic Information

These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the City's financial activities take place and to help make comparisons over time and with other governments.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Net Position by Component
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
Governmental Activities										
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 53,695,632	\$ 62,629,000	\$ 57,726,369	\$ 45,323,310	\$ 42,258,077	\$ 47,426,917	\$ 46,347,370	\$ 44,265,704	\$ 48,298,598	\$ 46,334,933
Restricted	1,589,010	-	103,540	4,651,144	7,610,482	1,295,416	1,484,241	1,123,142	927,139	371,479
Unrestricted	<u>(44,200,325)</u>	<u>(40,551,429)</u>	<u>(34,977,145)</u>	<u>(29,954,997)</u>	<u>4,041,609</u>	<u>3,102,934</u>	<u>2,789,532</u>	<u>4,985,282</u>	<u>857,819</u>	<u>(2,490,302)</u>
Total Governmental Activities Net Position	<u>\$ 11,084,317</u>	<u>\$ 22,077,571</u>	<u>\$ 22,852,764</u>	<u>\$ 20,019,457</u>	<u>\$ 53,910,168</u>	<u>\$ 51,825,267</u>	<u>\$ 50,621,143</u>	<u>\$ 50,374,128</u>	<u>\$ 50,083,556</u>	<u>\$ 44,216,110</u>
Business-Type Activities										
Net Investment in Capital Assets	8,894,009	8,608,793	8,097,964	7,880,084	7,765,721	6,564,362	6,619,179	5,964,993	4,608,627	3,720,671
Restricted	2,622,213	2,257,478	2,494,855	2,320,594	2,008,323	1,938,196	1,739,868	1,380,956	1,238,584	1,374,483
Unrestricted	<u>23,836,421</u>	<u>23,678,122</u>	<u>22,757,773</u>	<u>20,751,630</u>	<u>21,342,321</u>	<u>18,413,663</u>	<u>16,889,175</u>	<u>14,931,077</u>	<u>15,792,572</u>	<u>14,990,386</u>
Total Business-Type Activities Net Position	<u>35,352,643</u>	<u>34,544,393</u>	<u>33,350,592</u>	<u>30,952,308</u>	<u>31,116,365</u>	<u>26,916,221</u>	<u>25,248,222</u>	<u>22,277,026</u>	<u>21,639,783</u>	<u>20,085,540</u>
Primary Government										
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 62,589,641	\$ 71,237,793	\$ 65,824,333	\$ 53,203,394	\$ 50,023,798	\$ 53,991,279	\$ 52,966,549	\$ 50,230,697	\$ 52,907,225	\$ 50,055,604
Restricted	4,211,223	2,257,478	2,598,395	6,971,738	9,618,805	3,233,612	3,224,109	2,504,098	2,165,723	1,745,962
Unrestricted	<u>(20,363,904)</u>	<u>(16,873,307)</u>	<u>(12,219,372)</u>	<u>(9,203,367)</u>	<u>25,383,930</u>	<u>21,516,597</u>	<u>19,678,707</u>	<u>19,916,359</u>	<u>16,650,391</u>	<u>12,500,084</u>
Total Primary Government Net Position	<u>\$ 46,436,960</u>	<u>\$ 56,621,964</u>	<u>\$ 56,203,356</u>	<u>\$ 50,971,765</u>	<u>\$ 85,026,533</u>	<u>\$ 78,741,488</u>	<u>\$ 75,869,365</u>	<u>\$ 72,651,154</u>	<u>\$ 71,723,339</u>	<u>\$ 64,301,650</u>

NOTE: In 2015, the City implemented GASB 68 and 71

NOTE 2: In 2018 the City implement GASB 75

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Changes in Net Position
Last Ten Years
(accrual basis of accounting)

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Expenses					
Governmental Activities:					
General Government	\$ 24,329,842	\$ 21,905,820	\$ 20,969,900	\$ 17,921,504	\$ 8,911,832
Public Safety	21,004,797	19,701,934	19,342,389	21,618,917	21,315,040
Public Works	7,000,264	6,330,987	6,147,583	6,340,767	6,059,971
Culture and Recreation	6,773,184	6,468,356	5,935,644	7,187,714	6,045,661
Economic Development	421,983	313,377	343,140	327,249	329,337
Health and Welfare	289,355	249,786	252,357	269,460	389,959
Interest on Long-Term Debt	1,324,816	1,308,545	1,416,200	1,888,015	2,333,401
Depreciation and Amortization	-	-	-	-	-
Total Governmental Activities Expense	<u>61,144,241</u>	<u>56,278,805</u>	<u>54,407,213</u>	<u>55,553,626</u>	<u>45,385,201</u>
Business-Type Activities					
Water and Sewer	10,847,545	9,805,055	9,188,270	9,122,918	6,732,782
Sanitation	2,879,974	2,742,226	2,428,315	2,607,801	2,941,467
Interest on Long-Term Debt	<u>983,152</u>	<u>1,031,851</u>	<u>996,607</u>	<u>1,180,621</u>	<u>1,162,990</u>
Total Business-Type Activities	<u>14,710,671</u>	<u>13,579,132</u>	<u>12,613,192</u>	<u>12,911,340</u>	<u>10,837,239</u>
Total Primary Governmental Expenses	<u>75,854,912</u>	<u>69,857,937</u>	<u>67,020,405</u>	<u>68,464,966</u>	<u>56,222,440</u>
Program Revenue					
Governmental Activities:					
Charges for Services					
General Government	\$ 3,979,579	\$ 4,419,512	\$ 4,448,611	\$ 4,596,486	\$ 4,356,739
Public Safety	1,626,304	1,985,292	1,700,745	1,744,440	1,503,267
Culture and Recreation	3,059,175	3,956,251	4,001,320	4,261,062	4,459,621
Economic Development	225,029	190,673	223,050	135,732	187,948
Health and Welfare	13,341	16,435	15,950	14,392	19,104
Operating Grants and Contributions	-	-	-	-	-
Capital Grants and Contributions	<u>1,798,142</u>	<u>3,299,170</u>	<u>5,324,590</u>	<u>3,421,839</u>	<u>91,428</u>
Total Governmental Activities Program Revenues	<u>10,701,570</u>	<u>13,867,333</u>	<u>15,714,266</u>	<u>14,173,951</u>	<u>10,618,107</u>
Business-Type Activities					
Charges for Services	<u>15,166,702</u>	<u>14,727,312</u>	<u>14,757,403</u>	<u>13,632,810</u>	<u>11,833,977</u>
Total Business-Type Activities Program Revenues	<u>15,166,702</u>	<u>14,727,312</u>	<u>14,757,403</u>	<u>13,632,810</u>	<u>11,833,977</u>
Total Primary Government Program Revenues	<u>25,868,272</u>	<u>28,594,645</u>	<u>30,471,669</u>	<u>27,806,761</u>	<u>22,452,084</u>
Net (Expenses)/Revenue					
Governmental Activities	\$ (50,442,671)	\$ (42,411,472)	\$ (38,692,947)	\$ (41,379,675)	\$ (34,767,094)
Business-Type Activities	<u>456,031</u>	<u>1,148,180</u>	<u>2,144,211</u>	<u>721,470</u>	<u>996,738</u>
Total Primary Government Net Expense	<u>\$ (49,986,640)</u>	<u>\$ (41,263,292)</u>	<u>\$ (36,548,736)</u>	<u>\$ (40,658,205)</u>	<u>\$ (33,770,356)</u>
General Revenues and Other					
Changes in Net Position					
Governmental activities:					
Taxes					
Property Taxes	26,520,649	25,515,310	24,512,212	24,205,563	21,311,336
Sales Taxes	14,846,481	14,164,401	14,902,262	13,773,583	13,117,679
Franchise Taxes	1,953,846	1,771,518	1,651,785	1,913,744	2,331,621
Intergovernmental	-	-	-	-	-
Fines	-	-	-	-	-
Rents	-	-	-	-	-
Interest	144,598	63,350	23,735	21,510	15,177
Miscellaneous	285,758	121,700	436,260	624,281	137,480
Sale of assets	-	-	-	-	(61,298)
Transfer (to) from other funds	-	-	-	-	-
Total governmental activities	<u>43,751,332</u>	<u>41,636,279</u>	<u>41,526,254</u>	<u>40,538,681</u>	<u>36,851,995</u>
Business-type activities:					
Property taxes	-	-	-	-	3,122,952
Interest	28,124	25,866	28,292	7,078	7,446
Miscellaneous	324,095	19,755	225,781	21,373	73,008
Transfer (to) from other funds	-	-	-	-	-
Sale of assets	-	-	-	-	-
Total business-type activities	<u>352,219</u>	<u>45,621</u>	<u>254,073</u>	<u>28,451</u>	<u>3,203,406</u>
Total primary government					
Change in Net Position					
Governmental activities	\$ (6,691,339)	\$ (775,193)	\$ 2,833,307	\$ (840,994)	\$ 2,084,901
Business-type activities	<u>808,250</u>	<u>1,193,801</u>	<u>2,398,284</u>	<u>749,921</u>	<u>4,200,144</u>
Total primary governments	<u>\$ (5,883,089)</u>	<u>\$ 418,608</u>	<u>\$ 5,231,591</u>	<u>\$ (91,073)</u>	<u>\$ 6,285,045</u>

<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>
\$ 9,091,210	\$ 10,978,549	\$ 10,436,692	\$ 8,568,595	\$ 9,568,773
21,045,108	20,605,372	19,414,775	17,614,451	18,009,031
5,871,360	5,710,930	5,928,955	6,190,707	4,135,333
6,054,011	6,063,410	6,151,226	5,649,556	5,601,961
565,964	828,449	602,828	589,578	533,851
397,923	313,035	302,934	262,735	253,220
2,293,239	2,300,091	2,562,392	2,607,710	2,926,357
-	-	-	-	-
<u>45,318,815</u>	<u>46,799,836</u>	<u>45,399,802</u>	<u>41,483,332</u>	<u>41,028,526</u>

8,034,841	7,422,653	6,419,682	10,121,450	5,211,427
3,283,611	2,982,624	3,053,597	2,544,396	2,625,094
<u>1,301,034</u>	<u>1,313,265</u>	<u>1,595,352</u>	<u>2,150,898</u>	<u>1,313,931</u>
<u>12,619,486</u>	<u>11,718,542</u>	<u>11,068,631</u>	<u>14,816,744</u>	<u>9,150,452</u>
<u>57,938,301</u>	<u>58,518,378</u>	<u>56,468,433</u>	<u>56,300,076</u>	<u>50,178,978</u>

\$ 586,533	\$ 439,389	\$ 327,945	\$ 384,699	\$ 429,215
1,127,296	1,224,827	743,136	965,664	785,740
2,252,037	2,422,049	2,249,319	2,298,352	2,287,409
203,086	182,289	245,408	220,397	300,226
18,850	20,702	20,930	22,426	30,044
-	-	-	-	243,392
<u>1,137,034</u>	<u>2,877,974</u>	<u>1,247,811</u>	<u>1,505,312</u>	<u>-</u>
<u>5,324,836</u>	<u>7,167,230</u>	<u>4,834,549</u>	<u>5,396,850</u>	<u>4,076,026</u>

<u>11,442,827</u>	<u>12,474,185</u>	<u>10,447,424</u>	<u>9,820,910</u>	<u>7,640,823</u>
<u>11,442,827</u>	<u>12,474,185</u>	<u>10,447,424</u>	<u>9,820,910</u>	<u>7,640,823</u>
<u>16,767,663</u>	<u>19,641,415</u>	<u>15,281,973</u>	<u>15,217,760</u>	<u>11,716,849</u>

\$ (39,993,979)	\$ (39,632,606)	\$ (40,565,253)	\$ (36,086,482)	\$ (36,952,500)
<u>(1,176,659)</u>	<u>755,643</u>	<u>(621,207)</u>	<u>(4,995,834)</u>	<u>(1,509,629)</u>
<u>\$ (41,170,638)</u>	<u>\$ (38,876,963)</u>	<u>\$ (41,186,460)</u>	<u>\$ (41,082,316)</u>	<u>\$ (38,462,129)</u>

20,430,223	\$ 20,197,404	20,372,157	19,161,567	17,555,090
12,521,573	12,438,105	11,735,308	11,343,015	11,177,009
1,832,042	1,715,137	1,844,083	2,310,012	2,168,898
1,864,386	1,685,781	1,140,165	993,134	1,045,731
3,236,128	3,280,771	3,690,411	3,602,657	3,266,474
647,471	565,585	659,839	602,051	456,919
75,108	372,607	288,233	197,773	185,641
170,692	548,689	592,391	2,582,740	463,278
15,596	500	25,652	(258,495)	(55,035)
-	-	(471,797)	-	-
<u>40,793,219</u>	<u>40,804,579</u>	<u>39,876,442</u>	<u>40,534,454</u>	<u>36,264,005</u>

2,723,997	3,005,658	2,672,406	2,491,907	2,282,117
6,196	13,440	13,086	5,900	21,783
81,646	21,600	69,166	146,072	34,378
-	-	471,797	-	-
<u>32,819</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<u>2,844,658</u>	<u>3,040,698</u>	<u>3,226,455</u>	<u>2,643,879</u>	<u>2,338,278</u>

\$ 799,240	\$ 1,171,973	\$ (688,811)	\$ 4,447,972	\$ (688,495)
<u>1,667,999</u>	<u>3,796,341</u>	<u>2,605,248</u>	<u>(2,351,955)</u>	<u>828,649</u>
<u>\$ 2,467,239</u>	<u>\$ 4,968,314</u>	<u>\$ 1,916,437</u>	<u>\$ 2,096,017</u>	<u>\$ 140,154</u>

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Fund Balances of Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>
General Fund										
Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	444,629	336,121
Unreserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,421,047	192,312
Non-Spendable	577,969	536,869	653,249	549,286	519,474	559,568	524,945	462,122	-	-
Restricted	-	-	-	500,000	359,606	426,048	426,048	418,783	-	-
Committed	762,895	-	103,540	-	205,566	469,049	465,574	915,479	-	-
Assigned	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unassigned	8,085,810	7,752,525	6,793,553	5,914,779	3,751,667	2,463,089	2,418,834	4,444,568	-	-
Total General Fund	9,426,674	8,289,394	7,550,342	6,964,065	4,836,313	3,917,754	3,835,401	6,240,952	3,865,676	528,433
All Other Governmental Funds										
Bond Funded Capital Fund										
Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51,841
Unreserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,378,463)	(1,468,506)
Non-Spendable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restricted	1,300,295	-	982,839	1,273,771	4,179,797	-	-	-	-	-
Committed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assigned	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unassigned	-	(985,542)	-	-	-	98,279	-	-	-	-
Total Bond Funded Capital Fund	1,300,295	(985,542)	982,839	1,273,771	4,179,797	98,279	-	-	(1,378,463)	(1,416,665)
Debt Service Fund										
Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	565,464	556,426
Unreserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(369,094)	(866,851)
Non-Spendable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restricted	172,941	236,715	375,625	375,162	2,062,566	1,371,809	1,628,105	982,388	-	-
Committed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assigned	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unassigned	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(17,154)	-	-
Total Debt Service Fund	172,941	236,715	375,625	375,162	2,062,566	1,371,809	1,628,105	965,234	196,370	(310,425)
Other Governmental Funds										
Reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	505,640	-
Unreserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(137,806)	330,608
Non-Spendable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restricted	5,698,895	37,611	-	1,952,955	1,286,805	313,063	414,100	217,828	-	-
Committed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assigned	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unassigned	-	-	(44,620)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Other Governmental Funds	5,698,895	37,611	(44,620)	1,952,955	1,286,805	313,063	414,100	217,828	367,834	330,608

NOTES:

The decrease in the Bond Funded Capital Fund and the Other Governmental Funds is due to the spending designated funds on new infrastructure.

In 2011, GASB 54 was implemented. This changed the classifications of fund balance. See page 47 and 48 for detail of the types of classifications.

City of Southaven, Mississippi
Changes in Fund Balances, Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>
Revenues										
General Property Taxes	\$ 26,520,650	\$ 25,515,310	\$ 24,512,212	\$ 24,205,563	\$ 21,311,337	\$ 20,430,223	\$ 20,197,404	\$ 20,372,157	\$ 19,161,567	\$ 17,555,090
Licenses and Permits	735,083	794,676	739,814	762,822	656,568	586,533	439,389	327,945	384,699	429,215
Intergovernmental	17,797,911	19,695,453	22,914,571	17,173,085	15,698,888	14,385,959	14,123,885	12,875,474	12,336,149	12,222,741
Charges for Services	3,653,376	4,220,301	3,701,116	4,164,357	3,715,831	3,601,269	3,849,867	3,258,794	3,506,839	3,403,419
Fines	2,048,785	2,444,391	2,428,527	2,605,182	2,411,341	3,236,128	3,280,771	3,690,411	3,602,657	3,266,474
Franchise Taxes	1,953,846	1,771,518	1,651,785	1,913,744	2,331,621	1,832,042	1,715,137	1,844,083	2,310,012	2,168,898
Rents	572,905	566,889	650,788	591,742	659,007	647,471	565,585	659,839	602,051	456,919
Grant Proceeds	739,988	310,021	181,712	485,319	91,428	1,137,034	2,877,974	1,247,811	1,505,312	243,392
Interest	144,597	63,350	23,735	21,510	15,177	75,108	372,607	288,233	197,773	185,641
Miscellaneous	285,758	121,701	436,261	613,714	137,481	152,298	498,689	592,391	2,582,740	463,278
Total Revenues	<u>54,452,899</u>	<u>55,503,610</u>	<u>57,240,521</u>	<u>52,537,038</u>	<u>47,028,679</u>	<u>46,084,065</u>	<u>47,921,308</u>	<u>45,157,138</u>	<u>46,189,799</u>	<u>40,395,067</u>
Expenditures										
General Government	13,188,958	12,786,753	10,481,117	9,455,797	7,564,746	10,514,328	7,650,605	8,068,212	7,953,761	8,840,748
Public Safety	21,497,751	20,632,711	20,360,322	19,966,943	19,782,725	19,483,184	20,295,589	18,106,522	16,716,154	17,031,909
Public Works	2,256,535	1,955,152	1,829,022	1,947,379	1,764,594	1,579,685	1,418,054	1,410,208	1,453,813	1,306,340
Culture and Recreation	5,410,327	5,368,482	4,971,889	4,607,539	4,677,062	4,978,858	4,936,225	4,924,617	4,552,191	4,515,543
Health and Welfare	313,732	274,219	303,638	272,910	389,790	397,768	313,441	302,832	262,735	251,806
Tourism and Convention	421,983	313,376	343,139	327,248	329,337	565,964	828,449	602,828	589,578	533,851
Capital Outlay	6,598,983	9,198,456	13,880,758	11,305,801	5,203,281	6,812,179	6,597,349	3,203,338	5,131,233	11,566,359
Debt Service:										
Principal	7,536,101	5,435,479	5,271,794	7,927,532	8,291,022	5,660,462	5,783,346	7,234,031	7,666,329	4,759,620
Interest	1,346,549	1,340,298	1,504,405	2,361,820	1,971,481	2,108,642	1,952,024	2,524,747	2,619,645	2,389,428
Issuance Cost	46,548	-	-	206,786	413,535	97,761	-	196,897	113,934	86,249
Agent Fees	-	-	-	1,250	39,227	-	14,363	114,599	-	-
Total Expenditures	<u>58,617,467</u>	<u>57,304,926</u>	<u>58,946,084</u>	<u>58,381,005</u>	<u>50,426,800</u>	<u>52,198,831</u>	<u>49,789,445</u>	<u>46,688,831</u>	<u>47,059,373</u>	<u>51,281,853</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>(4,164,568)</u>	<u>(1,801,316)</u>	<u>(1,705,563)</u>	<u>(5,843,967)</u>	<u>(3,398,121)</u>	<u>(6,114,766)</u>	<u>(1,868,137)</u>	<u>(1,531,693)</u>	<u>(869,574)</u>	<u>(10,886,786)</u>
Other Financial Sources (uses)										
Sale of Assets	8,453	198,598	3,796	694,333	45,620	75,550	500	25,652	13,412	77,248
Grant Proceeds	-	-	-	2,677,520	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interfund Transfers	-	-	-	-	-	-	50,000	(471,797)	-	-
Loan Proceeds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	774,283	1,402,605	-
Debt Proceeds	13,176,742	-	-	-	9,495,000	2,893,395	-	-	6,652,205	9,965,000
Bond Issuance Cost	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refunding Bond Proceeds	-	-	-	6,870,000	7,945,000	3,015,000	-	6,730,000	-	-
Payment to Bond Escrow Agent	-	-	-	(6,400,000)	(7,700,000)	(3,010,345)	-	(3,300,000)	(3,535,000)	(6,265,000)
Loss on Extinguishment of Debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(353,172)
Premium	-	-	-	202,586	277,077	93,107	-	-	-	-
Lease Proceeds	-	316,710	-	-	-	2,871,358	271,229	268,624	255,818	2,755,523
Total Other Financing Sources	<u>13,185,195</u>	<u>515,308</u>	<u>3,796</u>	<u>4,044,439</u>	<u>10,062,697</u>	<u>5,938,065</u>	<u>321,729</u>	<u>4,026,762</u>	<u>4,789,040</u>	<u>6,179,599</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	<u>9,020,627</u>	<u>(1,286,008)</u>	<u>(1,701,767)</u>	<u>(1,799,528)</u>	<u>6,664,576</u>	<u>(176,701)</u>	<u>(1,546,408)</u>	<u>2,495,069</u>	<u>3,919,466</u>	<u>(4,707,187)</u>
Fund Balance-Beginning of Year	<u>7,578,178</u>	<u>8,864,186</u>	<u>10,565,953</u>	<u>12,365,481</u>	<u>5,700,905</u>	<u>5,877,606</u>	<u>7,424,014</u>	<u>3,051,417</u>	<u>(868,049)</u>	<u>3,517,259</u>
Equity Transfers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	321,879
Prior Period Adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,877,528	-	-
Fund Balance-End of Year	<u>16,598,805</u>	<u>7,578,178</u>	<u>8,864,186</u>	<u>10,565,953</u>	<u>12,365,481</u>	<u>5,700,905</u>	<u>5,877,606</u>	<u>7,424,014</u>	<u>3,051,417</u>	<u>(868,049)</u>
Debt service as a percentage of noncapital expenditures	16.06%	13.90%	14.07%	20.34%	23.02%	18.07%	18.53%	21.98%	26.10%	17.66%

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(amounts express in thousands)

Fiscal Year	Real Property*		Personal Property		Utilities		Automobiles		Total		Assessed to Actual	Total Direct Rate
	Assessed Value	Actual Value	Assessed Value	Actual Value	Assessed Value	Actual Value	Assessed Value	Actual Value	Assessed Value	Actual Value		
2018	401,273	3,343,942	62,848	523,733	14,338	47,793	79,865	266,217	558,324	4,181,685	13%	0.4373
2017	378,593	3,154,942	59,559	496,325	13,860	46,200	76,907	256,357	528,919	3,953,823	13%	0.4373
2016	360,370	3,003,083	61,519	512,658	13,068	43,560	71,530	238,433	506,487	3,797,735	13%	0.4373
2015	342,002	2,850,017	55,372	369,147	12,356	41,187	66,440	221,467	476,170	3,481,817	14%	0.4373
2014	334,544	2,787,867	51,101	340,673	12,112	40,373	62,618	208,727	460,375	3,377,640	14%	0.4373
2013	321,985	2,683,208	127,387	849,247	11,864	39,547	60,129	200,430	521,365	3,772,432	14%	0.4373
2012	348,545	2,904,542	114,496	763,307	10,822	36,073	59,406	198,020	533,269	3,901,942	14%	0.4373
2011	345,194	2,876,617	106,374	709,160	9,686	32,287	57,638	192,127	518,892	3,810,190	14%	0.4373
2010	341,917	2,849,308	47,880	319,200	8,750	29,167	57,162	190,540	455,709	3,388,215	13%	0.4373
2009	335,817	2,798,475	51,581	343,873	10,911	36,370	58,695	195,650	457,004	3,374,368	14%	0.4373

* Per the Desoto County Tax Assessor, real property is not separated by class (1 and 2) and therefore the City use the actual value of the real property.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Direct and Overlapping Property Tax Rates
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	City of Southaven				DeSoto County			DeSoto County School District			Northwest Community College			Grand Total Millage
	Operating Millage	Debt Millage	Sanitation Millage	Total Millage	Operating Millage	Debt Millage	Total Millage	Operating Millage	Debt Millage	Total Millage	Operating Millage	Debt Millage	Total Millage	
2018	31.43	12.30	-	43.73	34.84	6.18	41.02	40.35	13.22	53.57	1.99	2.12	4.11	142.43
2017	30.80	12.93	-	43.73	34.84	6.18	41.02	40.35	13.22	53.57	1.99	2.12	4.11	142.43
2016	27.67	16.06	-	43.73	34.84	6.18	41.02	40.35	13.22	53.57	1.99	2.12	4.11	142.43
2015	27.67	16.06	-	43.73	34.84	6.18	41.02	40.35	13.22	53.57	1.99	2.12	4.11	142.43
2014	22.36	15.37	6.00	43.73	34.84	6.18	41.02	40.35	13.22	53.57	1.99	2.12	4.11	142.43
2013	23.12	14.61	6.00	43.73	35.64	5.38	41.02	39.35	14.22	53.57	1.99	2.12	4.11	142.43
2012	21.13	16.60	6.00	43.73	35.64	5.38	41.02	39.35	14.22	53.57	1.99	2.12	4.11	142.43
2011	21.13	16.60	6.00	43.73	35.44	5.58	41.02	39.35	14.22	53.57	1.99	2.12	4.11	142.43
2010	21.53	16.20	6.00	43.73	35.44	5.58	41.02	39.35	14.22	53.57	1.99	2.12	4.11	142.43
2009	20.53	17.20	6.00	43.73	35.44	5.58	41.02	39.35	13.82	53.17	1.99	2.12	4.11	142.03

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN
Principal Property Taxpayers
Current Year and Six Years Ago
(amount expressed in thousands)

Taxpayer	2018			2011		
	Taxable Assessed	Rank	Percentage of Total Assessed	Taxable Assessed	Rank	Percentage of Total Assessed
	Value		Valuation*	Value		Valuation
Personal Property						
Helen of Troy LP	5605	1	1.11%	5,344	2	1.03%
Mid-South Outlet Shops LLC	4781	2	0.94%			
GPT 8650 Commerce Dr. Owner LLC	3943	3	0.78%			
LIT Industrial LP	3553	4	0.70%	3,704	6	0.71%
US Industrial RIET II	3349	5	0.66%	3,242	7	0.63%
Pancal Southaven Two 128 LLC	3242	6	0.64%	3,017	8	0.58%
Civic Center 2 Apartments LLC	3228	7	0.64%			
Civic Center 1 Apartments LLC	2909	8	0.57%			
Southaven Desoto Investment	2418	9	0.48%			
Southaven Towne Center II LLC	2382	10	0.47%			
Seven States Southaven LLC				51007	1	9.84%
US Industrial RIET III-Midwest				3,704	3	0.71%
Hillwood Lit LP				3,516	4	0.68%
Blenheim DeSoto Holding LLC				3,357	5	0.65%
Somerset DeSoto Holdings				2,967	9	0.57%
Associated Wholesale Grocers				2,030	10	0.39%

NOTE: The City did not accumulate this data prior to 2011

* The total assessed valuation for 2016 is \$506,719,828

** The total assessed valuation for 2011 is \$518,624,300

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Property Tax Levies and Collections
 Last Ten Years
(amounts expressed in thousands)

Fiscal Year	Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year	Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy		Collection in Subsequent Years	Total Collections To Date	
		Amount	Percentage of Levy		Amount	Percentage of Levy
2018	27,022	26,521	98%	0	26,521	98%
2017	25,731	24,428	95%	69	24,497	95%
2016	24,765	23,438	95%	22	23,460	95%
2015	23,430	23,117	99%	65	23,182	99%
2014	22,747	22,186	98%	86	22,272	98%
2013	25,277	22,898	91%	2,212	25,110	99%
2012	23,262	22,573	97%	50	22,623	97%
2011	22,679	21,749	96%	116	21,865	96%
2010	21,089	20,656	98%	146	20,802	99%
2009	18,790	17,928	95%	166	18,094	96%
2008	17,534	16,356	93%	79	16,435	94%

* The information prior to 2008 was not accumulated.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Governmental Activities				Business-type Activities							
Fiscal Year	General Obligation Bonds Revenue & Tax Bonds***	Capital Leases	Other General Obligation Debt	Water & Sewer General Obligation Bonds	Capital Leases	State Revolving Loans	Total Outstanding Debt	Personal Income *	Population**	Debt Per Capita	Percentage Of Personal Income
2018	40,742,869	-	5,532,105	17,786,108	135,153	15,833,388	80,029,623	39,461	54,031	1,481.18	2.74%
2017	39,856,381	264,263	493,943	19,105,071	198,548	16,976,459	76,894,665	39,461	53,214	1,445.01	2.72%
2016	45,179,335	-	591,975	20,358,255	259,310	18,094,538	84,483,413	38,386	52,589	1,606.48	3.05%
2015	50,336,531	72,508	716,446	20,670,610	317,548	18,596,940	90,710,583	36,375	51,824	1,750.36	3.38%
2014	54,485,547	2,336,812	1,604,674	21,680,294	373,367	15,746,180	96,226,874	36,242	50,997	1,886.91	3.70%
2013	49,173,977	2,815,514	4,766,994	22,739,979	426,868	12,965,628	92,888,960	35,374	50,374	1,843.99	3.66%
2012	50,627,574	444,715	5,281,897	23,940,848	478,146	10,412,837	91,186,017	35,772	50,374	1,810.18	3.59%
2011	54,414,653	421,864	6,921,865	25,290,556	527,294	9,602,012	97,178,244	33,651	49,687	1,955.81	3.94%
2010	54,560,916	2,102,878	9,299,809	26,787,122	574,401	10,163,944	103,489,070	31,779	48,982	2,112.80	4.31%
2009	54,584,540	2,459,042	8,724,068	25,158,662	619,551	7,507,530	99,053,393	31,293	45,395	2,182.03	4.81%

* U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis Statistics for DeSoto County

** U.S. Census Bureau

*** This includes unamortized premiums and discounts

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Ratio of Net General Obligation Bonded Debt Outstanding
 Last Ten Fiscal Years
 (amounts expressed in thousands)

Fiscal Year	Estimated Population	Assessed Property Value*	Gross General Obligation Bonds*	Less Debt Service Funds	Net GO Bonded Debt	Percentage of Assessed Taxable Value of Property	Net Bonded Debt Per Capita
2018	54.0	558,324	55,968	173	55,795	9.99%	1,033.24
2017	53.2	528,815	55,601	236	55,365	10.47%	1,040.70
2016	52.6	506,720	61,117	375	60,742	11.99%	1,154.79
2015	51.8	476,170	55,347	375	54,972	11.54%	1,061.24
2014	50.9	460,573	59,410	2,062	57,348	12.45%	1,126.68
2013	50.4	521,365	54,019	1,372	52,647	10.10%	1,044.58
2012	50.4	533,269	52,363	1,628	50,735	9.51%	1,006.65
2011	49.7	518,892	56,494	965	55,529	10.70%	1,117.28
2010	49.0	455,709	56,616	196	56,420	12.38%	1,151.43
2009	45.4	457,004	53,505	(310)	53,815	11.78%	1,185.35
2008	44.1	429,988	45,701	171	45,530	10.59%	1,032.43

* This amount includes unamortized premiums and discounts

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Direct and Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt
As of September 30, 2018
(amounts expressed in thousands)

Jurisdiction	<u>Debt Outstanding</u>	<u>Amount Applicable to Government</u>	<u>Percentage Applicable to Government</u>
Direct:			
City of Southaven	45,547	45,547	100%
Overlapping:			
None	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Total all	<u>45,547</u>	<u>45,547</u>	

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Legal Debt Margin Information
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(amounts expressed in thousands)

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2008</u>
Debt Limit (15%)	\$ 83,749	\$ 79,322	\$ 75,488	\$ 71,426	\$ 69,086	\$ 78,205	\$ 79,792	\$ 77,793	\$ 65,479	\$ 64,497	\$ 57,944
Total net GO Debt Applicable to Limit	<u>43,510</u>	<u>48,220</u>	<u>52,680</u>	<u>47,610</u>	<u>50,945</u>	<u>48,290</u>	<u>46,350</u>	<u>47,355</u>	<u>54,640</u>	<u>54,830</u>	<u>45,690</u>
Legal Debt Margin	<u>\$ 40,239</u>	<u>\$ 31,102</u>	<u>\$ 22,808</u>	<u>\$ 23,816</u>	<u>\$ 18,141</u>	<u>\$ 29,915</u>	<u>\$ 33,442</u>	<u>\$ 30,438</u>	<u>\$ 10,839</u>	<u>\$ 9,667</u>	<u>\$ 12,254</u>
Total Net Debt Applicable to the Limit as a Percentage of the Debt Limit	52.0%	60.8%	69.8%	66.7%	73.7%	61.7%	58.1%	60.9%	83.4%	85.0%	78.9%

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN
Pledged Revenue Coverage
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(amounts expressed in thousands)

Fiscal Year	Water and Sewer Gross Revenue	Water and Sewer Operating Expenses	Net Revenue Available For Debt Service	Debt Service Requirements			Coverage
				Principal	Interest	Total	
2018	13,128	8,309	4,819	1,299	595	1,894	39%
2017	12,187	7,264	4,923	1,298	633	1,931	39%
2016	12,498	6,610	5,888	1,260	691	1,951	33%
2015	11,630	7,380	4,250	1,155	830	1,985	47%
2014	11,503	5,154	6,349	1,105	873	1,978	31%
2013	14,248	9,763	4,485	1,015	1,065	2,080	46%
2012	15,501	3,564	11,937	1,469	1,085	2,554	21%
2011	13,189	7,878	5,311	1,587	1,202	2,789	53%
2010	12,459	11,074	1,385	1,425	1,245	2,670	193%
2009	9,957	6,728	3,229	1,138	938	2,076	64%

NOTE: Principal and interest do not include notes payable that are paid through sales tax.

Note: An improvement fee is collected on services provided that is used to pay revenue backed debt.

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Demographic and Economic Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Estimated Population *</u>	<u>Per Capita Income **</u>	<u>School Enrollment ***</u>	<u>Unemployment Rate City ****</u>	<u>Unemployment Rate State****</u>	<u>Unemployment Rate Nation****</u>
2018	54,031	39,461	34,392	3.30%	4.80%	3.70%
2017	53,214	39,461	33,991	3.50%	5.20%	4.20%
2016	52,589	38,386	33,537	4.10%	5.70%	4.90%
2015	51,824	36,375	33,140	3.50%	5.90%	4.90%
2014	50,997	36,242	33,054	4.60%	7.70%	5.90%
2013	50,374	35,374	32,759	5.93%	9.05%	7.68%
2012	50,374	35,037	32,311	6.14%	9.16%	8.08%
2011	49,687	33,651	31,916	6.78%	10.49%	8.95%
2010	48,982	31,779	31,228	6.87%	10.54%	9.63%
2009	45,395	31,293	30,616	6.07%	9.40%	9.28%

* U. S. Census Bureau

** U. S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

***Office of Research and Statistics, Mississippi Department of Education's website

**** United States Department of Labor

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN
Principal Employers
Current and Last Fiscal Years

Employer	2018		2012	
	Employees	Rank	Employees	Rank
Baptist Memorial Hospital	1,875	1	1,627	1
DeSoto County School District	907	2	780	2
Associated Wholesale Grocers	451	3	265	9
City of Southaven	445	4	403	4
Wal-Mart	415	5	600	3
Future Electronics	340	6	300	5
DeSoto County Civic Center	314	7	300	6
Seimens Industry	335	8	300	7
Halyard Health	241	9	-	-
ScanSource	220	10	220	10
Thomas and Betts			300	8

Source: Mississippi Development Authority, October 2013 and November 2012, Desoto County Economic Development Council.

NOTE: This information was not accumulated prior to 2012

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Full-Time Equivalent City and Government Employees by Department
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Department	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Arts & Culture	2	2	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3
Court	9	10	15	16	12	13	13	14	17	17
City Attorney	2	2	2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
General Administration	7	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	7
Information Technology	4	4	5	6	5	22	25	25	26	30
City Clerk	7	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Building	6	6	5	4	4	0	*	*	*	*
Environmental	3	2	2	2	2	1	*	*	*	*
Planning	6	6	7	6	6	9	16	17	15	16
Police	136	135	153	144	143	122	132	135	132	123
Fire	116	112	120	115	108	123	116	117	117	127
Public Works	8	11	11	10	10	14	12	13	15	21
Parks	58	55	76	52	52	50	49	54	53	48
Municipal Code Enforcement	6	7	8	8	9	5	5	5	5	5
Utilities	25	24	30	24	22	27	27	27	31	32
Sanitation	4	4	*	*	3	3	3	2	2	2
	399	389	449	403	390	403	413	424	428	437

Note 1: The City's 8 elected officials (Mayor and 7 Aldermen) are not included in the number above

Note 2: The City did not accumulate this data prior to 2009.

Note 3: Beginning in 2004 dispatchers were moved from Police to Information Technology

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Operating Indicators by Function/Program
 Last Ten Years

Function/Program	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Police										
Calls for service	32,951	41,534	50,425	61,752	70,260	67,521	79,162	69,343	57,543	62,765
Tickets issued	16,877	19,952	21,417	17,707	17,322	21,894	21,193	16,844	7,574	14,608
Arrests	4,640	3,870	3,400	2,952	2,940	3,611	4,281	4,748	3,814	3,586
Fire										
Total Incidents	2,091	2,154	2,047	2,152	2,510	2,670	2,853	3,497	3,561	3,711
Building Fires	33	42	27	41	44	49	38	20	37	34
EMS Transport Calls	*	*	*	4,433	5,004	5,389	4,130	4,216	4,460	4,411
Total Inspections	2,399	2,417	3,718	4,095	4,331	4,197	5,194	4,925	6,190	4,712
Sanitation										
Recycling trailers (pounds)	*	621,530	469,560	468,030	531,000	401,000	338,000	364,322	438,510	395,896
Curbside Recycling (tons)	*	*	1,775	1,501	1,408	1,273	792	639	554	400
Municipal Code Enforcement										
Ordinance Violations	*	839	1,033	1,462	2,234	2,156	3,721	4,449	4,671	4,475
Water										
Average Daily consumption (gallons)	*	*	4,400,000	4,400,000	4,500,000	4,530,000	4,590,000	4,495,000	4,530,000	4,991,500
Water storage capacity (gallons)	3,500,000	4,250,000	5,250,000	5,250,000	5,250,000	5,250,000	5,250,000	5,250,000	5,250,000	5,250,000

* An asterisk (*) indicates the department had not previously recorded or performed the Function/Program

CITY OF SOUTHAVEN, MISSISSIPPI
Capital Asset Statistics by Function/Program
Last Ten Years

Function/Program	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Police										
Stations	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Patrol units	89	99	102	103	100	109	112	120	118	96
Other vehicles	22	21	26	31	45	38	30	31	31	49
Fire										
Stations	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Ladder trucks	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Fire engines	5	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	7
Rescue vehicles	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8
Parks and recreations										
Parks	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
Golf Courses	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tennis Courts	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	12	12
Baseball/Softball Fields	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25

REPORTS ON INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE

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FORTENBERRY & BALLARD, PC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED
ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Mayor and Board of Aldermen
City of Southaven, Mississippi

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Southaven, Mississippi as of and for the year ended September 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise City of Southaven's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 26, 2019.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

1929 SPILLWAY ROAD, SUITE B
BRANDON, MISSISSIPPI 39047
TELEPHONE 601-992-5292 FAX 601-992-2033

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City of Southaven's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

Fortenberry & Ballard, PC

Fortenberry & Ballard, PC
March 26, 2019

Certified Public Accountants

FORTENBERRY & BALLARD, PC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR
FEDERAL PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Mayor and Board of Aldermen
City of Southaven, Mississippi

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the City of Southaven's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the City's major federal program for the year ended September 30, 2018. City of Southaven's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance on the City of Southaven's major federal program based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the City's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination on the City's compliance.

Opinion on Its Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the City of Southaven, Mississippi complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended September 30, 2018.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the City of Southaven, Mississippi is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the City's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for the major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

Fortenberry & Ballard, PC

Fortenberry & Ballard, PC
March 26, 2019

Certified Public Accountants

FORTENBERRY & BALLARD, PC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH
STATE LAWS AND REGULATIONS

Mayor and Board of Aldermen
City of Southaven, Mississippi

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Southaven, Mississippi as of and for the year ended September 30, 2018, which collectively comprise the City of Southaven's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated March 26, 2019. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States of America.

As required by the state legal compliance audit program prescribed by the Office of the State Auditor, we have also performed procedures to test compliance with certain state laws and regulations. However, providing an opinion on compliance with all state laws and regulations was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

The results of procedures performed to test compliance with certain other state laws and regulations and our audit of the financial statements did not disclose any instances of noncompliance with other state laws and regulations.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the City's management, federal awarding agencies, the Office of the State Auditor and pass-through entities and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

FORTENBERRY & BALLARD, PC

Fortenberry & Ballard, PC
March 26, 2019

Certified Public Accountants

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

City of Southaven, Mississippi

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

Section I: Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements:

1. Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified
2. Internal control over financial reporting:
 - a. Material weakness(es) identified? No.
 - b. Significant deficiency(ies) identified? None reported.
3. Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? No.

Federal Awards:

4. Internal control over major programs:
 - a. Material weakness(es) identified? No.
 - b. Significant deficiency(ies) identified? None reported.
5. Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified
6. Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? No.
7. Identification of major program:

<u>CFDA Numbers</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
97.083	Staffing for Adequate Fire and Emergency Response (SAFER)

8. Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$750,000
9. Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? Yes.

Section II: Financial Statements Findings

The results of our tests did not disclose any findings related to the financial statements that are required to be reported by *Government Auditing Standards*.

Section III: Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

The results of our tests did not disclose any findings and questioned costs related to the financial awards.